

	1003	695	220	80	259	743	3	234	721	44	229	179	168	66	39	11	251	313	355	37	162	240	275	276	66	110	121	122	106	60	242	136	110	64	362	245	66
Unweighted Total	1003	724	216	81	257	763	3	236	759	44	239	181	160	69	32	12	129	245	548	48	161	238	269	276	61	120	121	122	106	60	242	136	110	64	362	245	66
Newfoundland	11	11	-	-	2	9	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prince Edward Island	1.1%	1.6%	-	-	0.6%	1.2%	-	-	0.8%	1.2%	1.2%	1.6%	1.2%	1.2%	0.4%	-	-	-	1.2%	2.0%	2.9%	0.8%	1.5%	1.4%	0.4%	2.4%	1.9%	0.7%	0.9%	1.3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nova Scotia	3.5%	3.4%	-	1.2%	3.9%	3.4%	-	4.2%	4.3%	4.3%	3.3%	4.3%	8.0%	-	2.6%	-	-	4.8%	3.7%	2.9%	4.3%	6.6%	2.0%	3.3%	3.1%	2.0%	1.7%	2.2	2	6	5	1	7	-	-	-	52.6%
New Brunswick	17	16	-	-	7	10	-	-	3	14	-	6	1	5	-	-	-	-	2	5	8	2	9	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Quebec	24.4%	23.7%	20.5%	13	70	179	27	191	7	43	15	31	68	5	6	55	72	89	14	44	64	76	44	30	39	23	33	14	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24.5%
Ontario	382	332	9	30	1027	277	3	98	284	20	113	71	82	15	3	97	122	134	24	90	59	96	87	131	11	44	30	49	41	36	106	-	-	-	-	38.2%	
Manitoba	35	28	-	7	6	29	-	11	24	0	13	4	7	-	-	-	-	9	13	13	0	4	7	10	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35
Saskatchewan	29	27	1	1	10	19	-	7	21	1	1	11	3	-	-	-	-	3.5%	2.5%	2.6%	0.6%	0.7%	2.4%	4.5%	2.1%	12.2%	3.6%	1.1%	2.3%	1.1%	3.4%	2.5%	-	-	-	-	29
Alberta	110	96	2	12	30	80	27	78	6	15	36	15	8	1	33	37	33	3	17	30	27	33	3	11	12	17	10	7	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	110
British Columbia	136	122	2	12	22	114	10	88	6	20	28	29	29	1	33	42	30	2	23	24	40	28	39	11	11	23	12	14	4	50	130	-	-	-	-	-	136
Weighted Total	1003	695	220	80	259	743	3	234	721	44	229	179	168	66	39	11	251	313	355	37	162	240	275	276	66	110	121	122	106	60	242	136	110	64	362	245	66

Comparison Groups: ABCDEF GHIJKLMNO PQRST UVWXYZ ABC1C1D1E1F1G1H1I1J1
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Upper case letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Bold ABC

MR. Now, can you tell me IN YOUR OPINION, what is the most important problem facing Canada today?
 BASE: All Respondents

	Language				Parent			Minority			Vote						Age			Education						Income						Region									
	*****				*****			*****			*****						*****			*****						*****															
	Total	English	French	Other	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	Green	Else	18-34	35-54	55+	Less than High School	High School Graduate	Some college or technical school	Some undergrad/ or undergrad/ or post-graduate degree	Post-graduate or professional degree	Under \$20,000	\$20,000-\$39,999	\$40,000-\$59,999	\$60,000-\$79,999	\$80,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$119,999	More than \$120,000	BC	AB	SK + MB	ON	QC	ATL				
(A2)	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)	(C1)	(D1)	(E1)	(F1)	(G1)	(H1)	(I1)	(J1)					
Weighted Total	1003	695	220	80	259	743	3	238	721	44	229	179	168	66	39	11	251	313	355	37	162	240	275	276	66	110	121	122	106	60	242	136	110	64	362	245	66				
Unweighted Total	1003	724	216	81	257	763	3	236	759	44	239	181	160	69	32	12	129	245	548	48	161	238	269	276	61	120	121	122	106	60	242	136	110	64	362	245	66				
COVID-19 pandemic	45.1%	42.8%	52.2%	31	119	332	31	119	332	31	119	332	31	119	332	31	119	332	31	119	332	31	119	332	31	119	332	31	119	332	31	119	332	31	119	332	31	119	332	31	119
Climate change / global warming	11.4%	12.1%	4.8%	18.3%	9.9%	12.1%	13.4%	11.3%	1.7%	15.8%	2.9%	20.1%	3.9%	23.8%	17.7%	8.4%	10.9%	5.5%	16.3%	4.6%	9.9%	17.1%	7.3%	7.4%	14.9%	11.7%	6.9%	13.1%	16.2%	14.8%	15.9%	8.4%	17.9%	6.9%	16.2%	11.1%	11				
Government representation / Justin Trudeau	10.2	8.3	15	4	28	75	1	34	63	33	12	32	7	5	44	14	37	44	3	16	28	28	20	5	5	11	9	13	27	9	23	10	40	16	4	-	-	-			
The economy	68	73	6	10	31	68	1	23	63	2	19	27	12	3	2	1	19	27	12	3	2	1	19	27	12	3	2	1	19	27	12	3	2	1	19	27	12	3	2		
Health care	67	73	6	10	31	68	1	23	63	2	19	27	12	3	2	1	19	27	12	3	2	1	19	27	12	3	2	1	19	27	12	3	2	1	19	27	12	3	2		
Cost of living / minimum wage	66	57	5	4	21	45	16	44	6	9	17	19	4	2	1	17	17	32	10	3	7	21	8	28	5	10	10	7	3	19	10	10	4	33	7	4	-	-			
Environment / pollution	6.1%	4.2%	12.9%	4.8%	7.2%	5.8%	4.9%	6.8%	2.1%	5.3%	1.3%	11.3%	14.4%	7.8%	14.0%	7.4%	7.9%	3.9%	3.7%	4.4%	5.3%	9.6%	4.7%	7.3%	5.6%	7.6%	6.0%	5.6%	2.8%	6.1%	6.8%	0.9%	4.9%	3.9%	13.2%	4.2%	-	-			
Housing cost / availability	4.4	3.9	3	2	8	35	12	30	1	11	6	12	4	2	1	18	16	9	1	6	7	12	17	1	12	1	4	2	3	13	4	1	3	32	3	2	-	-			
Debt / finances (unspecified)	2.4%	2.8%	1.8%	1.9%	3.0%	2.2%	1.1%	2.8%	3.1%	1.1%	6.0%	2.0%	2.4%	1	2	5	3	11%	0.8%	2.5%	2.3%	3.6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Government spending / national debt	2.1	1.5	2	3	5	16	1	19	1	2	13	1	1	1	1	5	12	4	1	7	6	6	6	2	2	2	2	3	1	3	8	2	3	0	12	2	2				
Jobs / unemployment	2.1	1.5	1	0	5	15	5	12	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	2	7	6	6	1	4	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4			
Poverty / homelessness	2.0	1.4%	2.1%	6.9%	1.3	1.7	11	9	-	9	-	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
National unity	1.6%	1.7%	2.2%	1.9%	1.6%	1.2%	1.7%	3.9%	1.5%	1.4%	0.9%	6.1%	1.3%	1.1%	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Racism / systemic racism	1.8%	1.0%	1.5%	6.6%	1.6%	1.6%	3.6%	1.0%	2.4%	0.3%	1.2%	1.5%	3.5%	1.6%	1.4%	1.8%	2.8%	0.7%	1.6%	2.3%	2.2%	1.4%	3.6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Aboriginal issues	1.4	1.0	1	3	4	10	3	11	-	1	2	10	-	-	-	-	5	4	4	-	-	1	3	4	7	-	2	1	6	3	1	1	1	3	2	3	3	3			
Immigration / refugees	1.4	6	2	6	6	5	9	-	3	25	1	2	11	4	2	1	4	4	2	2	9	1	6	10	5	4	2	1	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
International relations / war	1.2	1.0	1	-	-	1.2	1.6%	1.3%	1.1%	2.1%	0.8%	1.3%	2.2%	1.1%	1	3.9%	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Aging population / seniors issues	1.1	1.5%	0.3%	-	0.8%	1.2%	0.3%	1.4%	-	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
Infrastructure issues / roads	1.0	1.1%	-	2.4%	0.9%	1.0%	-	0.4%	0.7%	8.4%	0.6%	-	-	-	-	2.4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Energy issues / natural resources	0.9%	1.2%	0.3%	-	0.6%	1.0%	1.4%	0.8%	-	1.6%	0.4%	2.1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Education issues	0.8%	1.1%	0.9%	1.5%	0.6%	0.3%	1.1%	1.4%	0.4%	0.3%	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
Social inequality / discrimination	0.8%	0.6%	2.1%	-	1.4%	0.6%	2.3%	0.4%	-	1.3%	-	-	-	-	-	1.9%	1.1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Crime / justice system	0.7%	0.8%	-	2.0%	0.4%	0.8																																			

Relations with the US / Donald Trump	2	4	-	-	-	1	4	6	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	1	3	0	1	-	2	-	1	1	0	-	-	-	-	0	3	-	1	
National security / terrorism	0.4%	0.6%	-	-	-	0.5%	0.2%	0.5%	-	-	-	-	-	1.3%	-	-	0.8%	-	0.5%	0.4%	0.8%	0.2%	0.3%	-	1.8%	0.5%	0.7%	0.6%	-	-	-	-	0.8%	0.7%	-	1.2%	
Taxes	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	-	0.7%	0.2%	0.5%	0.2%	-	0.5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2%	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1.6%	-	-	-	-	-	0.7%	1	1.8%
OTHER	0.2%	0.2%	0.8%	-	-	0.3%	-	0.3%	-	0.4%	0.3%	-	-	1	-	-	0.6%	-	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1.6%	-	-	-	-	-	0.2%	0.3%	-
Refused	2.2%	1.4%	3.2%	5.7%	0.6%	2.7%	3.4%	1.5%	7.2%	2.8%	1.2%	1.4%	2.4%	3.9%	-	3.3%	1.3%	2.1%	3.3%	1.0%	3.1%	1.5%	2.7%	4.1%	5.7%	0.6%	1.1%	0.6%	-	1.0%	1.4%	2.2%	6.9%	1.1%	2.1%	-	-
Refused	2.6%	1.6%	3.2%	5.7%	0.6%	2.7%	3.4%	1.5%	7.2%	2.8%	1.2%	1.4%	2.4%	3.9%	-	3.3%	1.3%	2.1%	3.3%	1.0%	3.1%	1.5%	2.7%	4.1%	5.7%	0.6%	1.1%	0.6%	-	1.0%	1.4%	2.2%	6.9%	1.1%	2.1%	-	-
Refused	2.6%	2.3%	2.2%	3.2%	2.2%	2.5%	61.9%	0.8%	2.8%	8.0%	1.7%	1.3%	2.1%	1.5%	2.6%	-	0.8%	1.9%	3.3%	9.5%	2.7%	1.8%	1.8%	2.0%	2.9%	2.3%	2.2%	2.5%	4.4%	-	0.8%	2.2%	1.8%	1.8%	2.6%	2.0%	7.4%

Comparison Groups: ABC/DEF/GHI/JKL/MNOPQRS/TUV/WXYZ/AB1C1D1E1F1G1H1I1J1
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
[Table: DQEEEN](#)

SEEN. Over the past year have you personally seen any significant changes in weather patterns where you live?
 Base: All Respondents

	Language				Parent			Minority			Vote							Age			Education						Income							Region				
	Total	English	French	Other	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	Green	Elise	18-34	35-54	55+	Less than High School	High School Graduate	Some college or technical school	Some undergraduate training or undergraduate degree	Post-graduate or professional degree	Under \$20,000	\$20,000-\$39,000	\$40,000-\$59,000	\$60,000-\$79,000	\$80,000-\$99,000	\$100,000-\$119,000	More than \$120,000	BC	AB	SK+MB	ON	QC	ATL	
	(AZ)	(IA)	(IB)	(IC)	(OD)	(OE)	(OF)	(OG)	(OH)	(OI)	(OJ)	(OK)	(OL)	(OM)	(ON)	(OO)	(OP)	(OQ)	(OR)	(OS)	(OT)	(OU)	(OV)	(OW)	(OX)	(OY)	(OZ)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)	(AE)	(AF)	(AG)	(AH)	(AI)	(AJ)	(AK)
Weighted Total	1003	699	220	88	289	743	3	238	721	44	258	178	188	66	39	11	261	313	385	37	162	245	272	278	86	112	121	122	108	69	242	138	110	64	262	245	69	
Unweighted Total	1003	724	216	63	289	753	3	204	750	44	239	181	180	69	32	12	150	240	289	49	161	253	266	276	61	120	133	123	105	97	219	119	61	275	237	73		
Yes	613	413	140	60	144	468	-	159	431	23	144	78	153	41	27	5	180	181	220	27	100	138	172	172	47	71	71	73	71	44	145	103	62	177	202	164	44	
	61.1%	59.4%	63.0%	69.9%	58.0%	63.1%	-	68.8%	55.8%	52.0%	63.4%	42.3%	61.7%	62.2%	69.4%	41.5%	63.0%	67.7%	62.0%	11.4%	62.0%	57.3%	62.3%	61.7%	71.8%	63.2%	59.1%	59.7%	68.8%	55.2%	59.9%	76.3%	66.6%	68.1%	52.9%	67.0%	66.1%	
No	362	270	73	19	110	281	1	67	279	15	73	89	34	23	8	77	128	157	11	84	101	98	95	11	38	47	49	35	32	95	30	42.3%	32.9%	44.2%	21	189	74	22
	36.1%	35.8%	33.2%	22.3%	42.9%	37.7%	38.1%	28.3%	35.7%	34.8%	32.3%	56.1%	18.0%	35.2%	39.6%	58.4%	30.5%	40.9%	35.6%	28.6%	33.2%	42.0%	35.1%	34.2%	25.9%	33.8%	39.2%	40.3%	33.2%	40.3%	39.1%	21.8%	42.3%	32.9%	44.2%	30.4%	32.6%	
Not sure	25	11	2	7	2	34	10	11	4	10	2	1	2	1	1	1	15	3	1	8	2	6	10	2	2	2	4	2	2	2	1	1	6	8	7	1		
	2.5%	1.6%	3.3%	7.9%	0.6%	3.2%	4.3%	1.5%	9.5%	4.4%	1.1%	0.3%	2.6%	-	-	6.0%	1.0%	2.1%	4.8%	0.8%	2.0%	3.7%	2.6%	1.8%	1.7%	4.8%	1.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.1%	8.9%	2.2%	2.7%	1.2%				
Refused	3	1	-	-	1	D	2	1	H	1	H	KL	-	-	-	G	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	0.3%	0.2%	-	-	0.5%	-	-	-	0.6%	-	3.7%	-	-	-	-	-	0.4%	0.2%	-	-	-	-	0.5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Comparison Groups: ABC/DEF/GHI/JKL/MNOPQRS/TUV/WXYZ/AB1C1D1E1F1G1H1I1J1
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
[Table: DQEEEN](#)

SEEN. What changes have you seen personally?
 Base: All Respondents

	Language				Parent			Minority			Vote							Age			Education						Income							Region				
	Total	English	French	Other	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	Green	Elise	18-34	35-54	55+	Less than High School	High School Graduate	Some college or technical school	Some undergraduate training or undergraduate degree	Post-graduate or professional degree	Under \$20,000	\$20,000-\$39,000	\$40,000-\$59,000	\$60,000-\$79,000	\$80,000-\$99,000	\$100,000-\$119,000	More than \$120,000	BC	AB	SK+MB	ON	QC	ATL	
	(AZ)	(IA)	(IB)	(IC)	(OD)	(OE)	(OF)	(OG)	(OH)	(OI)	(OJ)	(OK)	(OL)	(OM)	(ON)	(OO)	(OP)	(OQ)	(OR)	(OS)	(OT)	(OU)	(OV)	(OW)	(OX)	(OY)	(OZ)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)	(AE)	(AF)	(AG)	(AH)	(AI)	(AJ)	(AK)
Weighted Total	613	413	140	60	144	468	-	159	431	23	144	78	153	41	27	5	180	181	220	27	100	138	172	172	47	71	71	73	71	44	145	103	62	177	202	164	44	
Unweighted Total	610	427	140	43	117	493	-	137	440	23	158	84	129	43	24	6	92	140	190	34	92	139	164	175	42	73	77	75	74	46	151	82	39	202	163	45		
Warmer temperatures - less snow/ice or warmer winters	167	108	40	19	41	125	-	38	122	7	41	19	41	12	6	1	49	57	50	11	31	37	44	43	9	22	18	23	20	9	45	4	10	6	73	52	22	
	27.2%	26.1%	28.5%	31.3%	28.6%	28.8%	-	23.8%	28.4%	28.7%	28.4%	25.7%	33.3%	28.9%	24.2%	16.2%	30.3%	31.6%	22.6%	40.3%	30.9%	27.1%	23.5%	25.0%	18.8%	31.1%	24.8%	31.2%	29.3%	20.9%	30.9%	3.9%	16.2%	16.2%	6.0%	17.9%	11.4%	
Warmer temperatures (general)	145	91	40	9	39	117	-	35	108	2	34	15	34	10	5	1	33	39	39	8	22	38	38	39	13	16	21	22	16	8	20	17	4	47	48	9		
	23.7%	21.9%	32.9%	14.8%	19.4%	25.1%	-	22.3%	25.0%	10.5%	23.3%	19.7%	22.3%	39.5%	17.3%	17.5%	20.9%	19.6%	26.2%	29.6%	23.2%	27.3%	21.0%	22.8%	27.9%	22.1%	28.7%	30.9%	22.9%	18.7%	22.2%	19.1%	26.6%	11.5%	23.2%	29.8%	21.0%	
Warmer temperatures - heatwaves/longer or hotter summers	121	78	26	15	30	91	-	30	87	4	29	16	42	7	2	1	35	31	44	1	20	22	39	28	10	11	20	19	16	6	94	10	4	38	30	3		
	19.7%	19.0%	19.8%	24.8%	21.0%	19.4%	-	27.6%	17.4%	8.4%	13.1%	21.7%	17.1%	22.0%	0.5%	20.1%	15.9%	22.6%	22.6%	20.3%	15.6%	28.0%	25.5%	25.5%	14.1%	16.3%	33.8%	19.0%	13.7%	17.9%	18.1%	7.4%						
Unpredictable weather or temperature (general)	106	75	23	8	40	66	-	32	73	1	25	10	22	3	6	1	35	33	30	2	19	20	36	49	10	14	13	13	12	10	18	8	13	10	41	29	4	
	17.3%	18.2%	16.3%	13.8%	27.8%	14.1%	-	20.3%	16.9%	5.9%	17.1%	13.9%	20.6%	7.4%	23.5%	16.2%	21.8%	18.4%	13.7%	8.9%	19.0%	14.7%	21.0%	16.6%	22.0%	19.1%	17.8%	17.7%	17.0%	23.3%	12.7%	8.0%	20.5%	27.9%	20.4%	17.7%	10.2%	
More precipitation/rain/snow	100	71	19	10	13	87	-	20	78	2	32	9	24	2	3	2	31	29	30	4	18	20	27	33	8	8	9	10	7	13	9	29	25	7	33	19	17	
	16.4%	17.3%	13.5%	17.1%	8.9%	18.7%	-	12.4%	18.2%	10.6%	21.9%	11.9%	15.6%	4.4%	11.4%	35.1%	19.2%	15.8%	16.0%	15.1%	15.8%	14.3%	15.9%	19.0%	16.2%	11.0%	13.4%	9.4%	18.4%	21.1%	20.0%	24.6%	10.8%	-	16.1%	11.8%	38.3%	
Stronger winds	72	55	15	2	17	55	-	17	51	5	28	6	12	3	1	1	6	23	39	4	9	13	25	21	2	6	9	9	8	1	20	10	2	37	17	7		
	11.8%	13.3%	10.8%	3.7%	11.8%	10.7%	-	10.7%	11.7%	20.1%	19.1%	8.6%	7.6%	6.1%	5.1%	16.3%	3.7%	12.5%	17.5%	14.6%	8.9%	9.6%	14.5%	12.3%	4.9%	8.0%	10.9%	12.7%	11.0%	19.8%	14.1%	9.7%	2.9%	-	18.1%	10.4%	15.9%	
Less precipitation/droughts	70	52	13	5	17	43	-	12	36	2	19	10	19	4	1	1	26	30	1	9	16	17	26	5	9	5	5	10	3	9	12	23	9	10	10	-		
	11.4%	12.5%	9.4%	8.4%	11.5%	11.4%	-	13.0%	13.0%	9.0%	13.1%																											

Impact on wildlife	17	11	7	-	3	14	-	8	11	-	3	3	6	1	-	3	3	6	1	2	5	-	3	6	3	1	3	2	3	1	5	3	2	1	3	5	3
Changes in the climate/climate change	16	11	5	-	4	12	-	6	9	1	3	3	8	1	-	1	7	5	5	-	2	3	11	-	4	3	2	-	5	1	4	-	5	5	1		
Sciences that say temperatures are not increasing	16	13	2	-	4	11	-	6	13	-	0	4	8	-	-	10	3	-	1	4	14	2	-	0	6	-	0	-	0	7	1	4	1	4	1	4	
Personal history/experiencing the weather (general)	13	12	1	-	4	9	-	5	6	1	-	1	0	-	-	2	4	16	-	2	5	2	4	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1		
Impact on agriculture	11	6	3	2	5	6	5	7	3	2	3	3	4	2	4	4	2	1	1	1	7	2	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	1	1	3		
More droughts	11	11	1.6%	-	-	1.5%	0.5%	1.3%	3.0%	1.3%	1.1%	1.2%	-	-	2.2%	-	-	2.3%	3.0%	0.8%	1.7%	0.8%	1.1%	-	1.6%	1.1%	3.4%	1.0%	-	0.2%	1.4%	1.0%	0.8%	0.9%	1.2%	2.6%	
Natural cycle involves increasing temperatures	9	9	-	1	-	9	-	1	3	-	5	1	-	-	-	3	5	-	0	8	1	2	2	1	1	3	-	4	1	2	-	0	1	2	-	1	
Deforestation	9	7	-	3	2	7	6	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	6	2	1	1	3	2	2	2	2	2	4	2	1	4	2	-	2	1	1	1		
Melting of permafrost	8	8	-	-	2	9	-	1	7	-	1	4	1	-	-	2	5	1	1	3	3	-	-	1	2	3	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	2	
Personal experience - temperatures are decreasing/getting colder	0.4%	0.5%	-	-	0.9%	0.2%	-	1	0.5%	-	0.6%	0.4%	-	-	-	0.7%	0.4%	-	0.9%	1	1	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	0.9%	0.7%	1	-	0.4%	2	-	1.2%	
Humans can not impact something as large as the planet	0.3%	0.4%	-	-	0.3%	0.3%	-	1	0.2%	0.3%	-	1	-	-	-	0.5%	0.3%	-	0.2%	0.2%	0.7%	-	-	1.1%	0.3%	1.3%	-	-	1	1	0.3%	0.5%	-	0.5%	0.9%		
Other	43	34	6	-	12	30	-	18	23	4	10	9	4	9	-	6	21	14	-	11	10	11	-	9	5	8	6	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3		
Don't Know/Refuse	35	19	9	6	11	24	6	24	3	11	7	4	1	1	9	9	15	4	13	7	6	5	7	5	3	7	2	2	3	2	4	3	10	7	4		
	3.7%	3.0%	4.4%	7.7%	4.6%	3.4%	-	3.9%	3.5%	7.9%	4.9%	4.5%	2.3%	1.1%	-	9.7%	3.7%	2.9%	4.6%	12.4%	9.1%	3.3%	2.0%	1.8%	11.7%	4.6%	2.2%	5.9%	2.1%	3.1%	1.3%	1.7%	3.9%	4.6%	4.1%	2.9%	7.0%

Comparison Groups: ABC/DEF/GHI/JKLMN/PQRS/TUV/WXYZ/ABCTD1E1F1G1H1I1J1
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Table: [DISCUSS](#)

CAUSE: Is the Earth getting warmer mostly because of human activity such as burning fossil fuels, or mostly because of natural patterns in the Earth's environment?
 BASE: All Respondents with yes response to Q1/DEPENDENCE

	Language				Parent			Minority			Vote						Age					Education						Income						Region					
	Total	English	French	Other	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	LPC	CPC	NBP	BQ	Green	Else	18-34	35-54	55+	Less than High School	High School Graduate	Some college or technical school	Some undergrad or associate degree	Post graduate or professional degree	Under \$20,000	\$20,000-\$30,000	\$40,000-\$50,000	\$60,000-\$70,000	\$80,000-\$99,000	\$100,000-\$119,000	More than \$120,000	BC	AB	SK + MB	ON	QC	ATL		
Weighted Total	840	564	196	79	212	628	-	202	612	27	207	100	177	62	32	9	215	267	291	31	129	189	249	234	51	91	109	107	84	67	203	113	79	82	317	223	95		
Unweighted Total	628	579	191	56	170	658	-	167	631	30	211	132	148	64	26	10	190	207	445	39	125	190	227	220	46	90	117	106	88	68	181	112	82	47	312	216	69		
Human activity	547	354	132	61	137	411	-	135	401	11	156	49	145	43	25	5	169	169	170	21	83	119	155	167	32	62	79	70	49	43	141	87	43	31	210	156	38		
Natural patterns	65.1%	62.8%	67.4%	76.4%	65.4%	65.4%	-	66.9%	65.5%	42.2%	75.1%	41.0%	61.8%	69.3%	78.5%	55.0%	63.4%	58.3%	67.5%	63.9%	62.6%	62.5%	71.1%	62.3%	68.1%	68.3%	65.0%	58.6%	63.9%	69.4%	58.7%	54.8%	59.2%	66.3%	70.9%	F1	68.9%		
A combination	98	77	20	7	22	77	-	24	70	2	23	10	26	8	7	2	28	46	3	22	22	38	11	9	13	13	9	10	12	7	19	15	25	9	23	19	6		
Not Sure	14	11	3	1	42	105	-	33	109	0	29	33	22	9	4	3	22	53	34	2	18	42	48	46	9	10	21	20	15	13	33	22	18	6	60	34	7		
Refused	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	

Comparison Groups: ABC/DEF/GHI/JKLMN/PQRS/TUV/WXYZ/ABCTD1E1F1G1H1I1J1
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Table: [DISCUSS](#)

CONCERN: How concerned are you, if at all, about climate change?
 BASE: All Respondents

	Language				Parent			Minority			Vote						Age					Education						Income						Region					
	Total	English	French	Other	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	LPC	CPC	NBP	BQ	Green	Else	18-34	35-54	55+	Less than High School	High School Graduate	Some college or technical school	Some undergrad or associate degree	Post graduate or professional degree	Under \$20,000	\$20,000-\$30,000	\$40,000-\$50,000	\$60,000-\$70,000	\$80,000-\$99,000	\$100,000-\$119,000	More than \$120,000	BC	AB	SK + MB	ON	QC	ATL		
Weighted Total	1003	695	220	86	268	743	3	238	721	44	228	176	188	66	39	11	251	313	355	37	162	240	273	279	66	112	121	122	106	80	242	136	110	64	382	245	66		
Unweighted Total	1003	724	216	61	207	793	3	224	759	44	239	191	160	69	32	12	159	245	345	48	161	238	269	216	61	133	133	123	109	77	218	137	119	61	218	237	72		
Very concerned	423	300	107	47	87	336	10	107	304	13	118	30	125	21	26	2	121	124	145	11	63	88	119	138	29	46	54	59	42	24	109	69	42	27	161	95	26		
Somewhat concerned	35.2%	34.2%	34.7%	54.4%	33.9%	45.2%	-	45.1%	42.1%	28.6%	51.7%	17.0%	66.7%	32.3%	67.9%	20.3%	48.0%	39.6%	40.7%	29.6%	39.2%	36.5%	43.1%	49.5%	43.6%	41.0%	44.8%	48.2%	39.4%	30.6%	44.9%	51.1%	38.2%	42.1%	42.0%	39.1%	43.1%		
Not too concerned	42	31	10	6	19	34	-	10	34	2	13	11	2	2	-	1	4	16	21	4	7	6	15	11	1	7	4	2	6	2	10	10	2	7	14	12	2		
Not concerned at all	14.2%	12.5%	21.0%	17.0%	18.6%	13.6%	-	13.0%	15.5%	11.9%	8.6%	29.6%	6.3%	16.6%	10.6%	3.1%	15.6%	15.1%	14.2%	19.4%	17.2%	19.3%	12.3%	11.9%	22.7%	14.8%	12.9%	8.7%	19.2%	22.3%	13.0%	12.8%	11.3%	20.7%	12.1%	20.0%	14.5%		
NEF: Not Concerned	22.1%	21.0%	26.6%	19.7%	25.8%	20.7%	-	22.7%	21.8%	23.3%	9.8%	44.2%	6.8%	19.2%	13.0%	22.1%	19.2%	22.7%	23.9%	27.3%	28.0%	26.3%	18.6%	18.8%	27.7%	18.3%	19.9%	25.8%	27.3%	23.3%	21.8%	28.0%	28.8%	18.1%	24.2%	20.1%			

Comparison Groups: ABC/DEF/GHI/JKLMN/PQRS/TUV/WXYZ/ABCTD1E1F1G1H1I1J1
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Table: [DISCUSS](#)

Comparison Groups: ABC/DEF/GHI/JKLMNOPQRS/TUVWXYZA/B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/U/V/W/X/Y/Z

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
[Table Options](#)

WHEN: When do you think climate change will start to harm people living in Canada?
 Base: All Respondents

	Language				Parent			Minority			Vote					Age			Education					Income						Region											
	Total	English	French	Other	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	Green	Else	18-34	35-54	55+	Less than High School	High School Graduate	Some college or technical school	Some undergrad-uate training or undergrad-uate degree	Post-graduate or professional degree	Under \$20,000	\$20,000-\$39,000	\$40,000-\$59,000	\$60,000-\$79,000	\$80,000-\$99,000	\$100,000-\$119,000	More than \$120,000	BC	AB	SK + MB	ON	QC	ATL				
	(AZ)	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)	(C1)	(D1)	(E1)	(F1)	(G1)	(H1)	(I1)	(J1)				
Weighted Total	1003	695	220	86	288	743	3	238	721	44	228	176	188	66	39	11	251	313	355	37	162	240	273	278	86	112	121	122	106	89	242	136	110	64	382	245	66				
Unweighted Total	1023	724	216	61	297	783	3	204	755	44	239	191	160	69	32	12	129	245	246	48	161	238	266	276	61	130	133	123	109	77	218	137	119	61	376	237	73				
In 10 years	144	79	43	23	38	107	4	29	111	4	43	12	33	18	7	1	45	34	55	5	19	35	45	38	10	17	18	13	12	37	11	10	2	58	56	6					
25 years	136	75	42	20	34	102	4	32	105	4	35	15	29	19	6	4	46	46	35	3	31	31	31	31	6	11	28	14	15	15	27	11	9	11	46	46	14				
50 years	13.6%	10.7%	18.9%	23.6%	13.3%	13.7%	13.3%	14.5%	15.8%	8.6%	13.4%	23.0%	14.4%	39.2%	18.3%	14.6%	9.7%	7.4%	19.9%	12.8%	11.2%	13.9%	9.2%	9.9%	22.7%	17.4%	13.7%	18.8%	11.3%	7.8%	8.0%	17.1%	11.9%	18.8%	21.7%						
100 years	3.8%	4.3%	2.6%	3.0%	6.7%	2.8%	4.1%	3.6%	5.2%	2.1%	7.7%	1.1%	4.2%	2.9%	5.3%	3.1%	3.4%	5.2%	4.6%	4.1%	2.1%	4.8%	3.3%	4.4%	3.2%	8.2%	4.6%	2.6%	4.9%	4.2%	3.6%	4.2%	2.2%	5.0%							
Never	62	63	8	1	18	43	1	13	47	1	2	30	1	1	1	1	5	23	30	1	5	22	11	21	2	3	5	4	3	3	25	8	16	6	20	8	3				
Climate change is already harming people in Canada	495	378	87	31	121	374	49	54.3%	39.3%	35.7%	47.1%	50.3%	49.9%	49.8%	41.7%	53.7%	40.1%	63.1%	34.2%	68.4%	32.5%	46.9%	47.9%	52.4%	53.3%	43.2%	46.6%	53.4%	51.7%	82.9%	56.6%	44.2%	57.5%	47.6%	47.4%	62.4%	49.2%	57.9%	51.7%	37.4%	45.2%
Not Sure	40	34	2	4	4	35	7	25	7	5	11	1	1	1	1	6	8	18	5	8	8	8	13	2	6	3	1	5	2	11	4	6	7	3	18	4	3				
Refused	0	3	1	0	1	3	0	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				

Comparison Groups: ABC/DEF/GHI/JKLMNOPQRS/TUVWXYZA/B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/U/V/W/X/Y/Z
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
[Table Options](#)

MORE: Do you think governments in Canada should be doing more, less, or about the same as now to try and limit climate change?
 Base: All Respondents

	Language				Parent			Minority			Vote					Age			Education					Income					
	Total	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	Green	Else	18-34	35-54	55+	Less than High School	High School Graduate	Some college or technical school	Some undergrad-uate training or undergrad-uate degree	Post-graduate or professional degree	Under \$20,000	\$20,000-\$39,000	\$40,000-\$59,000	\$60,000-\$79,000	\$80,000-\$99,000	\$100,000-\$119,000	More than \$120,000	BC	AB	SK + MB	ON	ATL		
	(AZ)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(G)	(Q)	(S)	(E)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)	(C1)	(D1)	(E1)	(F1)	(G1)	(H1)	(J1)		
Weighted Total	1003	229	176	188	69	39	11	251	313	355	37	162	240	273	278	86	112	121	122	106	89	242	136	110	64	382	245	66	
Unweighted Total	1023	239	191	150	69	32	12	129	245	246	48	161	238	266	276	61	130	133	123	109	77	218	137	119	61	376	237	73	
More	540	147	69	150	2	30	4	155	179	173	17	90	125	149	153	31	61	60	70	53	44	139	96	60	37	274	44		
Less	240	24	50	24	6	4	45	78	86	8	9	40	63	72	53	19	24	38	19	39	13	56	14	25	6	37	9		
About the same as now	180	48	47	11	1	5	48	45	72	5	28	43	51	51	16	16	20	19	23	12	78	39	18	19	18	57	14		
Not Sure	34	6	1	1	1	2	4	7	20	2	3	8	8	8	1	6	3	4	3	2	7	6	6	2	10	2			
Refused	10	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			

Comparison Groups: ABC/DEF/GHI/JKLMNOPQRS/TUVWXYZA/B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/U/V/W/X/Y/Z
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
[Table Options](#)

OPTIONS: I'm going to read you a list of actions that governments could take to address climate change. Of these, which do you believe is the MOST important action governments in Canada should take?
 Base: All Respondents

	Language				Parent			Minority			Vote					Age			Education					Income						Region							
	Total	English	French	Other	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	Green	Else	18-34	35-54	55+	Less than High School	High School Graduate	Some college or technical school	Some undergrad-uate training or undergrad-uate degree	Post-graduate or professional degree	Under \$20,000	\$20,000-\$39,000	\$40,000-\$59,000	\$60,000-\$79,000	\$80,000-\$99,000	\$100,000-\$119,000	More than \$120,000	BC	AB	SK + MB	ON	QC	ATL
	(AZ)	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)	(C1)	(D1)	(E1)	(F1)	(G1)	(H1)	(I1)	(J1)
Weighted Total	1003	695	220	86	288	743	3	238	721	44	228	176	188	66	39	11	251	313	355	37	162	240	273	278	86	112	121	122	106	89	242	136	110	64	382	245	66
Unweighted Total	1023	724	216	61	297	783	3	204	755	44	239	191	160	69	32	12	129	245	246	48	161	238	266	276	61	130	133	123	109	77	218	137	119	61	376	237	73
Promote carbon reductions to try and limit climate change	386	231	109	47	85	292	89	283	14	119	35	79	38	16	6	85	125	143	13	47	61	76	108	108	19	44	48	52	37	33	89	33	26	20	162	121	25
Learn to adapt to a warmer world that is the result of climate change	112	92	13	7	30	83	25	83	4	16	35	19	2	1	1	21	36	48	13	5	18	34	25	26	3	15	16	17	16	7	21	21	15	13	47	12	6

Promote geoeconomic and technological investments to counter climate change	311	238	54	18	84	227	77	224	10	54	73	83	13	17	3	108	94	84	6	53	78	33	93	28	26	33	32	32	30	31	84	52	43	26	104	61	23
All equally important	131	88	25	10	28	83	31	91	6	34	80	28	13	5	1	38	39	80	4	22	48	52	53	11	13	11	10	16	9	53	22	22	2	49	45	6	
None are important	13	17	12.4%	16.0%	11.3%	14.6%	12.6%	13.1%	12.7%	19.5%	14.8%	11.3%	14.0%	19.5%	12.0%	11.1%	13.3%	12.5%	14.0%	9.5%	14.0%	16.7%	11.8%	11.7%	15.8%	11.7%	8.7%	16.2%	16.2%	11.2%	13.5%	9.1%	2.8%	12.7%	16.5%	9.1%	
Not sure	22	16	4	2	7	15	4	2	7	15	4	2	7	15	4	2	7	15	4	2	7	15	4	2	7	15	4	2	7	15	4	2	7	15	4	2	
Refused	7	5	0.7%	0.7%	1	1	0.9%	0.4%	0.6%	0.1%	0.9%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.1%	0.9%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.1%	0.9%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.1%	0.9%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.1%	0.9%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.1%		

Comparison Groups: ABC/DEF/GHI/JKLMNOPQRSTU/VWXYZ/ABCDEFGHI1234567890
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 5% level.
 Table QVAX

TAX: One way of reducing greenhouse gases and addressing climate change is to put a CARBON TAX on fuels such as coal, oil, and natural gas. Do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose this type of system?
 BASE: Split Sample

	Language				Parent				Minority				Vote				Age				Education				Income							Region					
	Total	English	French	Other	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	Green	Else	18-34	35-54	55+	Less than High School	High School Graduate	Some college or technical school	Some undergraduate training or post-graduate or professional degree	Under \$20,000	\$20,000-\$39,000	\$40,000-\$59,000	\$60,000-\$79,000	\$80,000-\$99,000	\$100,000-\$119,000	More than \$120,000	BC	AB	SK + MB	ON	QC	ATL	
	(A2)	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)	(C1)	(D1)	(E1)	(F1)	(G1)	(H1)	(I1)	(J1)
Weighted Total	544	388	114	40	133	409	2	135	388	21	152	93	99	32	19	9	152	170	184	19	88	128	157	145	37	61	69	73	67	45	125	80	60	41	186	128	44
Unweighted Total	824	583	113	27	108	416	2	114	390	20	127	99	77	34	16	10	77	131	278	29	84	124	143	139	30	61	72	79	60	42	109	60	33	173	127	44	
Strongly support	143	91	28	14	91	112		37	103	3	53	11	34	18	8	1	56	96	90	2	18	24	42	36	9	19	14	19	14	13	38	28	10	53	41	7	
Somehow support	166	103	45	19	28	138		44	116	6	44	11	38	13	1	5	63	83	57	5	28	38	53	45	16	17	21	27	17	9	31	17	60	9	17	60	16
Somehow oppose	82	63	18	1	25	64		18	62	1	17	13	13	4	5	2	10	27	33	7	21	19	23	9	5	14	14	9	5	5	15	10	8	8	25	20	11
Strongly oppose	134	117	12	5	48	85		31	95	8	16	52	10	1	3		23	62	47	4	23	42	31	6	9	17	18	17	16	16	36	19	30	12	49	13	12
Don't know	15	12	2	2	2	2		2	4	10	10	3	4	1	3		10	10	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	2	2	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
NET: Support	309	194	82	33	59	250		81	219	9	67	20	51	27	9	6	99	91	87	6	43	62	95	20	24	30	35	29	23	69	63	18	21	102	93	21	
NET: Oppose	216	180	30	6	74	142		49	157	10	33	84	23	3	8	2	44	62	54	42	10	22	30	27	22	54	28	38	20	74	33	20	74	33	22		

Comparison Groups: ABC/DEF/GHI/JKLMNOPQRSTU/VWXYZ/ABCDEFGHI1234567890
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 5% level.
 Table QV1P

WTP: If I required you to pay extra money each year in order for more clean, renewable energy to be produced, how much would you be willing to pay?
 BASE: Split Sample

	Language				Parent				Minority				Vote				Age				Education				Income							Region							
	Total	English	French	Other	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	Green	Else	18-34	35-54	55+	Less than High School	High School Graduate	Some college or technical school	Some undergraduate training or post-graduate or professional degree	Under \$20,000	\$20,000-\$39,000	\$40,000-\$59,000	\$60,000-\$79,000	\$80,000-\$99,000	\$100,000-\$119,000	More than \$120,000	BC	AB	SK + MB	ON	QC	ATL			
	(A2)	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)	(C1)	(D1)	(E1)	(F1)	(G1)	(H1)	(I1)	(J1)		
Weighted Total	807	543	116	40	137	369		109	973	25	154	92	94	39	23	2	107	166	183	21	88	122	125	144	30	61	57	55	52	40	126	67	59	27	206	132	27		
Unweighted Total	923	374	114	34	111	411		1	95	402	25	121	101	87	40	19	2	66	130	289	29	68	122	130	110	32	69	69	59	52	40	117	68	59	32	211	123	34	
Nothing each year	142	91	38	13	97	106		38	95	9	15	44	0%	5	10	7		26	80	56	5	31	42	28	51	13	10	15	15	4	34	12	23	16	55	38	10		
1 to 50 dollars per year	28.1%	26.5%	32.3%	29.3%	26.0%	28.0%		35.1%	23.5%	36.2%	14.0%	44.0%	9.4%	25.7%	26.2%	2	24.8%	29.6%	29.5%	22.2%	35.1%	34.5%	22.4%	24.7%	42.3%	20.7%	28.3%	35.1%	27.9%	28.5%	8.9%	4.6%	26.9%	21.5%	39.3%	30.6%	26.5%	26.2%	35.9%
50 to 100 dollars a year	15.4%	16.0%	18.7%	3.0%	15.7%	15.4%		21.4%	14.8%	11.4%	17.2%	18.9%	15.4%	19.2%	5.8%		17.0%	16.5%	13.5%	21.5%	13.2%	14.6%	19.6%	13.0%	38.2%	18.7%	14.3%	13.7%	18.8%	22.9%	9.1%	13.6%	2.6%	9.1%	17.3%	19.2%	20.8%		
100 to 250 dollars a year	66	39	16	11	20	46		14	48	3	22	7	9	8	4	2	11	23	24	3	14	17	10	18	2	15	7	7	6	6	13	12	5	3	27	18	3		
250 to 500 dollars a year	13.8%	13.7%	12.8%	17.9%	13.3%	14.0%		8.8%	15.4%	11.7%	18.7%	11.2%	21.8%	12.9%	10.4%		14.5%	11.8%	13.6%	17.9%	8.7%	14.9%	16.2%	14.1%	1.8%	10.2%	13.9%	22.9%	16.9%	22.0%	10.0%	22.0%	7.8%	7.1%	14.7%	13.9%	8.8%		
Over 500 dollars a year	70	57	6	6	16	51		6	57	4	16	13	15	3	6		17	25	25	2	10	6	23	29	2	8	6	6	8	28	10	10	9	30	6	3			
Not Sure	18	18	1	1	1	1		1	15	2	2	2	2	2	2		2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2		
Refused	8	3	3	2	4	4		3	5	1	3	5	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
NET: 1 to 250 dollars a year	214	141	53	21	89	154		47	158	9	59	35	44	21	8	2	45	70	74	11	33	53	55	97	13	32	22	27	24	24	38	27	15	8	93	61	10		
NET: 250 to Over 500 dollars a year	129	92	23	9	36	89		20	100	5	28	16	39	8	6	1	35	39	42	3	19	19	39	44	3	12	15	11	12	13	10	14	20	9	48	29	5		

Comparison Groups: ABC/DEF/GHI/JKLMNOPQRSTU/VWXYZ/ABCDEFGHI1234567890
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 5% level.
 Table QV11

QM1. Agree/Disagree: My province has already left the negative effects of climate change.
 BASE: Split Sample

	Language				Parent			Minority					Vote					Age			Education					Income							Region					
	Total	English	French	Other	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	Green	Else	18-34	35-54	55+	Less than High School	High School Graduate	Some college or technical school	Some undergrad-uate training or undergrad-uate degree	Post-graduate or professional degree	Under \$20,000	\$20,000-\$39,000	\$40,000-\$59,000	\$60,000-\$79,000	\$80,000-\$99,000	\$100,000-\$119,000	More than \$120,000	BC	AB	SK + MB	ON	QC	ATL	
	(A2)	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)	(C1)	(D1)	(E1)	(F1)	(G1)	(H1)	(I1)	(J1)	
Weighted Total	1003	699	220	86	268	743	3	238	721	44	228	176	188	66	39	11	251	313	355	37	162	240	273	278	66	112	121	122	106	89	242	136	110	64	382	245	66	
Unweighted Total	1003	724	219	61	297	763	3	204	759	44	239	191	160	69	32	12	129	245	549	48	191	238	266	276	61	120	133	123	109	77	242	137	119	61	376	237	73	
Strongly Agree	323	230	72	21	88	260	83	227	13	75	32	62	24	16	4	25	102	128	9	52	105	84	28	41	47	48	31	23	68	78	38	21	90	84	12	84	12	
Somewhat Agree	388	263	101	34	106	284	18	106	96	33	106	66	33	17	2	112	122	125	13	67	105	91	112	22	38	60	52	43	32	39	38	14	168	114	35	144	35	
Somewhat Disagree	139	86	37	21	30	108	34	101	2	30	37	32	10	3	4	19	28	46	4	19	28	46	40	12	19	15	14	12	11	35	4	22	15	57	28	10	168	114
Strongly Disagree	106	92	11	4	30	70	1	23	1	1	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN
Not Sure	40	29	5	1	17	23	11	20	2	4	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN
Refused	6	5	-	-	2	3	2	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Agree	712	484	173	56	173	538	166	512	34	180	87	161	58	33	5	181	224	250	24	120	171	196	198	46	76	96	98	74	55	165	111	54	266	199	47	318	219	
NET: Disagree	126	65	24	25	67	85	12	63	7	79	49	68	31	14	1	19	28	46	7	30	67	71	73	18	26	22	16	12	11	33	4	29	104	58	17	119	71	

Comparison Groups: ABC/DEF/GHI/JKL/MNO/PQRS/TUV/WXYZ/181C1D1E1F1G1H1I1J1
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
[Link QM1](#)

QM2. Agree/Disagree: I have personally felt the effects of climate change.
 BASE: Split Sample

	Language				Parent			Minority					Vote					Age			Education					Income							Region					
	Total	English	French	Other	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	Green	Else	18-34	35-54	55+	Less than High School	High School Graduate	Some college or technical school	Some undergrad-uate training or undergrad-uate degree	Post-graduate or professional degree	Under \$20,000	\$20,000-\$39,000	\$40,000-\$59,000	\$60,000-\$79,000	\$80,000-\$99,000	\$100,000-\$119,000	More than \$120,000	BC	AB	SK + MB	ON	QC	ATL	
	(A2)	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)	(C1)	(D1)	(E1)	(F1)	(G1)	(H1)	(I1)	(J1)	
Weighted Total	1003	699	220	86	268	743	3	238	721	44	228	176	188	66	39	11	251	313	355	37	162	240	273	278	66	112	121	122	106	89	242	136	110	64	382	245	66	
Unweighted Total	1003	724	219	61	297	763	3	204	759	44	239	191	160	69	32	12	129	245	549	48	191	238	266	276	61	120	133	123	109	77	242	137	119	61	376	237	73	
Strongly Agree	284	198	62	24	61	223	80	183	14	69	21	69	18	23	2	66	91	99	14	62	55	84	23	41	39	38	42	23	23	63	64	31	13	89	74	13		
Somewhat Agree	361	230	98	34	101	260	71	278	12	87	47	80	31	11	4	109	112	116	11	39	87	111	112	33	37	46	42	45	25	75	30	31	23	148	103	23		
Somewhat Disagree	185	130	38	17	49	136	35	141	9	49	44	31	9	2	4	45	59	65	5	41	45	41	51	9	19	19	24	21	15	54	16	12	9	89	42	18		
Strongly Disagree	102	139	22	8	43	118	1	45	114	6	22	62	8	7	1	52	48	69	4	21	48	34	49	4	18	17	12	15	17	49	18	34	17	88	25	11		
Not Sure	9	6	2	2	7	4	6	1	1	1	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	
Refused	4	2	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NET: Agree	644	428	159	58	181	483	108	460	26	156	89	149	49	33	6	176	203	214	26	99	144	195	177	50	72	84	85	69	48	138	100	62	35	233	176	36		
NET: Disagree	345	260	60	28	93	251	1	75	255	15	72	100	39	16	4	76	107	134	9	62	94	100	100	13	37	36	37	36	32	103	34	40	29	145	66	29		

Comparison Groups: ABC/DEF/GHI/JKL/MNO/PQRS/TUV/WXYZ/181C1D1E1F1G1H1I1J1
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
[Link QM2](#)

QM3. Agree/Disagree: Instead of trying to stop climate change from happening, we should focus on adapting to a warmer climate.
 BASE: Split Sample

	Language				Parent			Minority					Vote					Age			Education					Income							Region					
	Total	English	French	Other	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	Green	Else	18-34	35-54	55+	Less than High School	High School Graduate	Some college or technical school	Some undergrad-uate training or undergrad-uate degree	Post-graduate or professional degree	Under \$20,000	\$20,000-\$39,000	\$40,000-\$59,000	\$60,000-\$79,000	\$80,000-\$99,000	\$100,000-\$119,000	More than \$120,000	BC	AB	SK + MB	ON	QC	ATL	
	(A2)	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)	(C1)	(D1)	(E1)	(F1)	(G1)	(H1)	(I1)	(J1)	
Weighted Total	1003	699	220	86	268	743	3	238	721	44	228	176	188	66	39	11	251	313	355	37	162	240	273	278	66	112	121	122	106	89	242	136	110	64	382	245	66	
Unweighted Total	1003	724	219	61	297	763	3	204	759	44	239	191	160	69	32	12	129	245	549	48	191	238	266	276	61	120	133	123	109	77	242	137	119	61	376	237	73	
Strongly Agree	168	79	21	8	32	76	13	32	13	5	14	38	13	4	3	15	33	34	4	18	29	23	31	6	15	17	14	13	5	24	21	12	5	41	23	6		
Somewhat Agree	224	152	53	19	48	175	55	162	7	43	40	33	14	2	6	55	60	61	10	46	54	63	48	19	22	34	31	25	19	41	33	18	16	79	68	19		

	22.3%	21.8%	23.9%	22.3%	18.7%	23.6%		23.0%	22.5%	15.3%	19.6%	22.6%	17.8%	20.5%	5.4%	59.0%	21.7%	19.3%	25.7%	26.1%	28.5%	22.4%	23.1%	17.2%	28.9%	19.6%	27.7%	25.1%	23.2%	22.1%	16.8%	24.5%	16.3%	24.8%	20.6%	23.8%	29.0%	
	N																																					
Somewhat Disagree	221	136	67	18	73	148		38	176	6	82	38	45	28	9	1	63	72	69	5	38	47	70	64	20	27	18	22	23	23	60	27	22	12	78	72	14	
	A																																					
Strongly Disagree	422	305	76	41	99	322		167	247	21	114	53	86	29	26	1	118	141	129	15	59	102	111	130	19	47	31	52	44	32	142	63	51	76	178	68	27	
	E																																					
Not Sure	21	17	3	1	4	10		4	13	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
	B																																					
Refused	6	6	2	1	2	5		2	3	2	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	C																																					
NET Agree	331	231	74	26	80	251		86	233	12	57	79	46	18	3	7	68	93	143	14	64	83	66	79	25	37	50	44	38	23	64	54	30	21	120	81	25	
	A																																					
NET Disagree	643	441	143	58	172	471		145	471	27	166	91	141	49	36	4	182	213	198	20	95	149	181	193	38	74	69	74	68	55	172	79	73	37	253	160	40	
	E																																					

Comparison Groups: ABC/DEF/GHI/JKLMNOPQRS/TUVWXYZ/ABCDEFGHI1234567890
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Table QM4

QM4. Agree/Disagree: Climate change is a public health emergency.
 BASE: Split Sample

	Language				Parent			Minority			Vote						Age			Education					Income						Region								
	Total	English	French	Other	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	Green	Else	18-34	35-54	55+	Less than High School	High School Graduate	Some college or technical school	Some undergrad-uate training or undergrad-uate degree	Post-graduate or professional degree	Under \$20,000	\$20,000-\$39,000	\$40,000-\$59,000	\$60,000-\$79,000	\$80,000-\$99,000	\$100,000-\$119,000	More than \$120,000	BC	AB	SK + MB	ON	QC	ATL		
	(A2)	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)	(C1)	(D1)	(E1)	(F1)	(G1)	(H1)	(I1)	(J1)		
Weighted Total	827	355	121	51	138	300	2	116	391	20	109	95	107	38	24	4	131	170	183	19	92	122	151	137	34	54	58	64	52	44	122	73	68	26	204	128	31		
Unweighted Total	524	370	118	35	111	411	2	100	404	20	114	101	88	38	20	4	66	132	283	24	89	119	143	142	35	66	61	68	54	42	109	78	72	29	198	123	28		
Strongly Agree	37.8%	36.2%	40.2%	44.2%	25.9%	18.4		42.7%	36.3%	39.9%	14.8%	54.8%	45.1%	48.6%	47.0%	49.1%	32.9%	35.7%	57.4%	36.3%	27.3%	48.2%	37.8%	54.2%	44.4%	42.3%	34.1%	27.3%	50.2%	36.0%	37.3%	32.2%	35.2%	34.9%	41.8%	48.9%			
	D																																						
Somewhat Agree	171	112	42	17	45	126		35	127	9	33	32	31	5	7	2	43	56	9	31	37	41	46	39	9	22	17	28	15	14	32	17	15	7	79	45	8		
	A																																						
Somewhat Disagree	71	46	17	9	25	47		17	63	2	14	20	12	4	3	-	14	27	25	2	9	18	18	24	3	8	12	10	9	5	19	14	7	4	29	16	1		
	A																																						
Strongly Disagree	78	64	12	1	27	60		14	64	1	39	3	3	2	2	1	10	20	32	2	13	23	19	22	4	3	8	13	3	34	14	22	5	19	13	5			
	B																																						
Not Sure	4	5	1	1	2	2		2	4	1	4	-	1	4	-	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
	C																																						
Refused	0.9%	1.1%	0.8%	1	1	0.6%		1.0%	0.9%	1	1.0%	1.4%	1	1	1	1	1.4%	1.3%	1	3.0%	0.5%	0.9%	1	1	1.6%	2.8%	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
	D																																						
NET Agree	31.5%	33.2%	33.6%	30.8%	31.1%	33.8%		36.3%	32.3%	27.3%	25.0%	44.5%	24.8%	28.6%	7.9%	65.3%	27.1%	29.8%	40.2%	37.3%	36.8%	34.4%	31.4%	28.4%	38.1%	32.9%	41.6%	36.3%	35.8%	28.6%	26.4%	39.6%	27.1%	33.3%	31.5%	33.2%	37.5%		
	A																																						
NET Disagree	148	110	29	10	52	165		30	119	1	70	48	49	20	14	1	24	39	57	4	21	43	33	46	10	18	13	10	22	8	43	28	29	9	48	29	8		
	E																																						

Comparison Groups: ABC/DEF/GHI/JKLMNOPQRS/TUVWXYZ/ABCDEFGHI1234567890
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Table QM5

QM5. Agree/Disagree: Humans will be able to adapt to a hotter climate without making significant changes to their lifestyles.
 BASE: Split Sample

	Language				Parent			Minority			Vote						Age			Education					Income						Region								
	Total	English	French	Other	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	Green	Else	18-34	35-54	55+	Less than High School	High School Graduate	Some college or technical school	Some undergrad-uate training or undergrad-uate degree	Post-graduate or professional degree	Under \$20,000	\$20,000-\$39,000	\$40,000-\$59,000	\$60,000-\$79,000	\$80,000-\$99,000	\$100,000-\$119,000	More than \$120,000	BC	AB	SK + MB	ON	QC	ATL		
	(A2)	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)	(C1)	(D1)	(E1)	(F1)	(G1)	(H1)	(I1)	(J1)		
Weighted Total	610	387	119	32	120	387		122	368	25	106	95	97	37	20	6	128	161	180	21	91	125	143	131	24	63	64	59	53	44	129	74	67	29	198	120	34		
Unweighted Total	523	385	114	32	105	418		109	393	24	117	100	88	38	18	7	68	127	287	29	83	124	147	136	24	63	74	63	58	42	115	75	65	33	198	138	35		
Strongly Agree	53	44	7	2	13	40		16	31	6	9	16	3	3	1	1	6	17	25	2	10	10	14	17	3	10	6	3	2	18	10	6	4	19	8	6			
	A																																						
Somewhat Agree	128	85	34	10	44	84		27	94	7	19	35	19	9	4	2	29	47	41	7	22	40	33	24	2	13	18	20	14	9	34	13	15	8	47	33	12		
	A																																						
Somewhat Disagree	127	83	35	9	33	83		32	99	6	32	22	24	12	6	2	37	40	41	5	22	35	38	26															

	Language				Parent			Minority			Vote					Age			Education					Income							Region							
	Total	English	French	Other	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	Green	Else	18-34	35-54	55+	Less than High School	High School Graduate	Some college or technical school	Some undergraduate training or undergraduate degree	Post graduate or professional degree	Under \$20,000	\$20,000-\$39,000	\$40,000-\$59,000	\$60,000-\$79,000	\$80,000-\$99,000	\$100,000-\$119,000	More than \$120,000	BC	AB	SK + MB	ON	QC	ATL	
	(A2)	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)	(C1)	(D1)	(E1)	(F1)	(G1)	(H1)	(I1)	(J1)	
Weighted Total	537	355	125	56	134	400	3	123	387	27	128	89	112	37	21	5	148	173	198	21	97	133	135	148	30	73	66	64	51	44	129	73	55	35	199	143	37	
Unweighted Total	521	363	119	31	107	411	3	102	393	26	132	92	88	38	18	5	76	130	209	27	85	130	132	142	28	70	74	63	52	49	110	75	58	30	188	136	35	
Strongly Agree	364	250	70	44	86	278	1	99	246	19	100	39	68	21	16	2	116	116	159	9	67	72	101	113	18	52	46	44	32	27	91	60	30	25	143	86	25	
	67.8%	70.5%	55.7%	80.6%	64.0%	69.6%		80.6%	63.6%	70.7%	81.5%	44.0%	87.6%	87.4%	77.9%	32.3%	78.8%	66.7%	61.5%	46.0%	68.9%	54.2%	75.0%	76.5%	61.0%	71.6%	69.5%	68.9%	62.9%	62.9%	70.4%	76.6%	54.0%	70.6%	73.5%	60.0%	68.6%	
Somewhat Agree	87	40	38	8	31	56	8	13	69	5	20	18	9	11	3	3	20	27	30	8	21	27	19	13	10	10	8	10	13	9	18	5	9	3	24	40	6	
	16.2%	11.3%	30.6%	15.0%	22.8%	14.0%		10.6%	17.7%	19.4%	15.5%	21.2%	8.0%	30.7%	14.8%	53.3%	13.6%	15.7%	19.6%	37.0%	21.9%	20.1%	13.7%	8.9%	33.9%	14.2%	12.6%	16.3%	24.6%	21.3%	13.6%	6.7%	16.7%	9.3%	12.2%	27.8%	16.3%	
Somewhat Disagree	59	26	13	2	7	32	1	7	32	1	2	14	2	4	2	1	4	15	13	3	8	14	8	9	2	7	7	4	4	3	6	3	5	3	12	13	3	
	7.3%	7.2%	10.7%	4.5%	4.9%	8.1%		5.6%	8.2%	2.3%	1.2%	16.3%	1.8%	9.7%	7.5%	14.5%	2.8%	8.9%	7.2%	16.9%	4.9%	10.6%	6.0%	5.8%	5.2%	9.7%	10.7%	8.6%	7.1%	6.0%	5.0%	3.8%	9.0%	7.6%	6.4%	9.4%	7.8%	
Strongly Disagree	39	32	2	3	9	27	1	4	32	0	1	4	1	1	1	2	16	14	14	3	4	18	6	11	3	4	4	1	3	4	13	8	11	4	8	2	3	
	6.9%	8.9%	1.9%	5.0%	6.5%	6.8%		3.3%	8.4%	1.8%	1.2%	16.2%	0.6%	2.2%	2.3%	3.3%	8.3%	7.9%	7.9%	4.0%	11.3%	4.7%	7.3%	7.3%	3.1%	3.6%	5.4%	2.1%	5.3%	5.9%	10.0%	10.8%	20.4%	12.5%	4.3%	1.7%	7.2%	
Not Sure	7	6	1	2	5	7	1	7	7	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	5	5	5	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
	1.4%	1.8%	0.6%	1.7%	1.2%	0.6%		1.0%	1.2%	0.5%	0.5%	1.2%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	1.6%	2.1%	1.6%	2.8%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%
Refused	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	0.5%	0.2%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%		0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	
NET Agree	451	290	108	53	117	335	11	112	315	25	125	56	107	32	19	4	136	143	143	17	87	99	120	126	28	83	54	54	45	37	108	81	38	107	125	31		
	84.0%	81.8%	86.3%	95.0%	86.6%	81.1%		81.3%	80.1%	97.0%	65.2%	95.6%	88.1%	92.5%	85.5%	92.4%	82.4%	81.7%	83.1%	90.4%	74.4%	88.7%	85.4%	84.6%	85.6%	85.6%	82.1%	85.2%	87.6%	84.1%	84.0%	83.3%	76.6%	80.0%	85.7%	87.8%	84.9%	
NET Disagree	76	67	16	3	15	60	1	11	64	1	3	20	3	4	2	1	9	30	27	3	9	29	16	19	2	10	11	5	6	7	19	11	16	7	21	16	6	
	14.1%	16.2%	12.6%	5.0%	11.5%	14.9%		18.5%	16.5%	4.0%	2.5%	32.5%	2.4%	11.9%	7.5%	14.5%	6.0%	17.8%	15.1%	16.9%	8.9%	21.9%	10.8%	13.1%	5.2%	13.3%	16.1%	7.6%	12.4%	15.9%	15.0%	14.4%	29.4%	20.0%	10.7%	11.0%	15.1%	

Comparison Groups: ABC/DEF/GHI/JKL/MNO/PQRS/TUV/WXYZ/BC1D1E1F/G1H1I1J1
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Note: CM12

QM12. Agree/Disagree: Compared to other countries, Canada is already doing its fair share to address climate change.
 BASE: Split Sample

	Language				Parent			Minority			Vote					Age			Education					Income							Region							
	Total	English	French	Other	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	Green	Else	18-34	35-54	55+	Less than High School	High School Graduate	Some college or technical school	Some undergraduate training or undergraduate degree	Post graduate or professional degree	Under \$20,000	\$20,000-\$39,000	\$40,000-\$59,000	\$60,000-\$79,000	\$80,000-\$99,000	\$100,000-\$119,000	More than \$120,000	BC	AB	SK + MB	ON	QC	ATL	
	(A2)	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)	(C1)	(D1)	(E1)	(F1)	(G1)	(H1)	(I1)	(J1)	
Weighted Total	528	381	124	43	145	382	1	121	386	22	133	80	83	34	22	6	134	164	185	19	91	123	145	144	45	62	66	72	47	47	116	68	53	30	254	135	33	
Unweighted Total	524	375	117	30	113	410	1	105	384	25	139	81	81	34	17	6	68	127	263	24	93	124	130	144	37	67	63	69	49	42	107	68	59	30	195	131	41	
Strongly Agree	104	73	17	14	20	79	1	31	69	5	23	34	10	2	1	2	33	20	32	2	12	28	40	22	1	18	11	11	13	14	25	17	16	12	36	16	8	
	19.6%	20.1%	14.1%	31.9%	20.1%	19.9%		25.4%	17.7%	21.3%	17.1%	42.9%	10.8%	5.9%	4.3%	39.5%	24.7%	17.5%	17.2%	8.5%	13.6%	22.9%	27.5%	15.2%	2.8%	28.3%	20.3%	15.9%	27.3%	30.2%	24.9%	28.1%	33.8%	17.6%	12.0%	22.8%		
Somewhat Agree	195	128	47	19	83	142	1	45	143	12	54	26	22	13	10	4	46	62	72	9	35	48	53	49	27	14	24	29	18	13	35	25	12	5	11	47	14	
	36.9%	35.0%	37.3%	45.3%	36.3%	37.2%		37.0%	34.0%	48.1%	26.7%	23.6%	40.2%	45.4%	23.7%	33.4%	38.1%	38.5%	44.8%	39.0%	39.4%	35.0%	33.9%	60.9%	YCID1	44.4%	39.8%	39.4%	37.0%	27.5%	30.2%	37.0%	22.5%	22.5%	22.5%	15	8	9
Somewhat Disagree	68	38	38	4	28	73	1	15	62	1	21	10	8	2	2	2	25	33	33	3	22	14	25	6	15	9	14	11	8	8	24	8	1	38	39	6		
	12.9%	10.1%	29.0%	9.4%	17.8%	19.0%		12.1%	21.6%	6.4%	15.5%	13.0%	30.6%	35.2%	19.7%	27.9%	18.5%	20.2%	17.2%	14.8%	23.9%	11.5%	17.2%	22.2%	14.4%	24.9%	15.3%	19.5%	23.5%	16.7%	20.4%	11.4%	16.5%	2.8%	17.9%	20.0%	18.7%	
Strongly Disagree	95	74	4	4	21	74	1	22	68	5	20	6	4	4	1	2	27	24	30	3	15	21	23	20	7	13	8	18	4	6	21	13	13	6	37	24	3	
	17.9%	20.7%	13.4%	8.5%	14.2%	19.4%		17.8%	17.2%	22.8%	15.0%	7.7%	31.1%	11.2%	20.0%	12.8%	20.4%	14.9%	15.0%	15.0%	16.9%	17.4%	15.8%	20.0%	16.9%	21.2%	14.5%	22.5%	8.9%	13.8%	18.1%	19.5%	24.4%	15.7%	17.9%	17.6%	7.7%	
Not Sure	32	24	6	2	15	17	2	8	22	2	5	8	3	2	2	4	13	11	11	3	5	8	4	11	3	2	4	2	1	5	6	4	2	2	13	8	3	
	6.0%	6.7%	4.6%	4.9%	10.3%	4.4%		6.5%	5.8%	7.1%	3.7%	9.8%	3.6%	7.5%	9.6%	3.0%	7.8%	6.0%	16.8%	6.0%	6.7%	2.6%	7.8%	6.2%	2.6%	6.5%	2.4%	2.9%	11.8%	5.6%	6.6%	3.2%	5.5%	6.4%	5.9%	8.3%		
Refused	5	3	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
	0.9%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	1.3%	0.6%		1.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%		
NET Agree	298	201	64	33	82	216	7	76	211	12	87	69	62	16</																								

	33.3%	34.3%	27.2%	40.2%	24.3%	36.9%	D3	34.9%	33.2%	23.0%	39.6%	32.8%	24.3%	25.7%	46.1%	21.4%	26.5%	36.6%	33.3%	43.3%	26.7%	25.6%	38.2%	38.5%	52.1%	26.0%	27.9%	36.5%	41.9%	28.5%	29.3%	37.2%	24.9%	30.0%	38.9%	27.6%	33.0%	
Not Sure	20	13	7	1	7	13	D3	3	17	1	1	5	2	1	3	-	5	6	8	3	1	5	2	4	7	1	2	3	2	3	1	6	2	4	0	4	6	2
Refused	3.9%	3.4%	6.2%	2.2%	4.8%	3.8%	D3	2.6%	4.3%	3.8%	0.7%	4.8%	2.2%	2.9%	13.3%	-	4.4%	3.1%	4.2%	2.9%	7.1%	1.7%	3.0%	4.9%	3.3%	3.9%	4.9%	2.2%	4.9%	1.7%	5.1%	3.1%	5.8%	1.1%	2.3%	0.7%	4.8%	
	0.7%	0.8%	-	-	0.6%	1	DE	100.0%	0.8%	0.6%	0.9%	1.6%	-	-	-	-	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	2.5%	0.9%	1.5%	-	-	1	1.3%	-	1	1.2%	1.6%	-	3	4.4%	3	-	1	1.7%	
NET Agree	222	158	45	18	63	159	D3	54	162	6	39	43	42	19	5	4	57	60	84	5	32	68	60	55	15	20	31	31	21	20	53	32	28	19	63	52	8	
	42.4%	42.6%	42.0%	41.0%	42.9%	42.3%	D3	45.1%	41.8%	36.5%	35.9%	41.1%	52.4%	44.3%	27.8%	63.6%	49.3%	36.7%	45.3%	23.9%	42.2%	53.1%	42.5%	37.4%	38.4%	47.0%	48.9%	43.9%	36.0%	46.4%	43.3%	48.4%	46.0%	43.9%	41.6%	42.4%	26.4%	
NET Disagree	278	198	55	25	70	202	D3	62	207	9	68	55	20	18	11	2	54	106	131	15	38	56	77	85	23	20	29	38	34	22	61	32	20	24	111	63	22	
	53.5%	53.1%	51.2%	56.8%	51.7%	53.3%	D3	51.5%	53.3%	55.8%	62.9%	52.5%	45.4%	52.9%	58.9%	36.4%	46.3%	59.7%	49.6%	11.1%	49.9%	43.7%	54.5%	57.8%	58.2%	47.8%	46.6%	54.3%	59.9%	50.8%	50.5%	48.5%	43.8%	54.9%	55.9%	50.9%	67.1%	

Comparison Groups: ABC/DEF/GHI/JKLMNOPQRS/TUVWXYZ/ABCDEFGHI/FGHIJKL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
[Table Q01](#)

D1. What is the language you use most often in your household?
 BASE: All Respondents

	Language				Parent			Minority			Vote						Age			Education						Income							Region					
	Total	English	French	Other	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	Green	Else	18-34	35-54	55+	Less than High School	High School Graduate	Some college or technical school	Some undergrad-uate training or degree	Post-graduate or professional degree	Under \$20,000	\$20,000-\$39,000	\$40,000-\$59,000	\$60,000-\$79,000	\$80,000-\$99,000	\$100,000-\$119,000	More than \$120,000	BC	AB	SK + MB	ON	QC	ATL	
	(A2)	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)	(C1)	(D1)	(E1)	(F1)	(G1)	(H1)	(I1)	(J1)	
Weighted Total	1003	695	220	88	258	743	3	238	721	44	228	170	188	68	39	11	251	313	355	37	162	240	273	278	66	112	121	122	106	80	242	130	110	64	382	245	66	
Unweighted Total	1003	724	216	61	207	793	3	204	755	44	239	191	160	69	32	12	129	245	546	48	161	238	269	276	61	120	133	123	109	77	218	137	119	61	376	237	73	
Yes	222	158	45	18	63	159	D3	54	162	6	39	43	42	19	5	4	57	60	84	5	32	68	60	55	15	20	31	31	21	20	53	32	28	19	63	52	8	
French	220	220	216	61	66	155	38	176	6	30	17	22	69	5	4	50	60	60	81	12	37	62	69	30	36	39	34	24	30	15	37	2	2	1	9	205	2	
	22.0%	20.8%	20.8%	20.8%	25.0%	20.8%	D3	15.9%	24.7%	11.0%	14.1%	10.0%	11.8%	100.0%	11.9%	36.5%	20.0%	22.8%	33.2%	24.8%	24.8%	14.0%	38.8%	25.9%	28.4%	19.4%	19.4%	18.4%	15.2%	1.4%	2.1%	1.0%	2.4%	83.9%	2.9%			
English	695	695	-	-	174	520	1	161	692	33	162	190	150	100	29	5	196	224	263	39	108	164	184	207	38	69	62	88	68	60	185	122	96	55	331	27	63	
	69.3%	100.0%	-	-	67.7%	70.0%	38.1%	67.7%	69.6%	74.3%	70.9%	85.3%	79.8%	81.0%	74.2%	44.9%	62.0%	71.6%	74.0%	62.4%	66.9%	69.2%	67.5%	74.6%	67.8%	61.3%	68.0%	72.5%	63.8%	75.2%	76.5%	89.9%	86.8%	86.7%	86.9%	11.1%	95.6%	
Other	88	-	-	88	18	68	39	42	5	34	8	16	16	5	2	45	24	11	2	18	14	21	32	3	14	4	10	9	5	20	12	12	8	39	13	1		
	8.8%	-	-	100.0%	6.8%	9.2%	18.9%	5.8%	11.0%	14.9%	4.8%	8.3%	8.3%	13.9%	18.5%	18.0%	7.6%	3.0%	4.4%	10.0%	5.8%	7.7%	11.5%	3.8%	12.8%	3.6%	8.2%	8.3%	6.4%	8.3%	8.7%	11.1%	12.3%	10.3%	5.4%	1.5%		
Refused	2	-	-	-	2	18	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	0.2%	-	-	-	0.2%	61.9%	-	-	3.7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

Comparison Groups: ABC/DEF/GHI/JKLMNOPQRS/TUVWXYZ/ABCDEFGHI/FGHIJKL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
[Table Q02](#)

D2. Are you the parent or guardian of a child under the age of 18?
 BASE: All Respondents

	Language				Parent			Minority			Vote						Age			Education						Income							Region					
	Total	English	French	Other	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	Green	Else	18-34	35-54	55+	Less than High School	High School Graduate	Some college or technical school	Some undergrad-uate training or degree	Post-graduate or professional degree	Under \$20,000	\$20,000-\$39,000	\$40,000-\$59,000	\$60,000-\$79,000	\$80,000-\$99,000	\$100,000-\$119,000	More than \$120,000	BC	AB	SK + MB	ON	QC	ATL	
	(A2)	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)	(C1)	(D1)	(E1)	(F1)	(G1)	(H1)	(I1)	(J1)	
Weighted Total	1003	695	220	88	258	743	3	238	721	44	228	170	188	68	39	11	251	313	355	37	162	240	273	278	66	112	121	122	106	80	242	130	110	64	382	245	66	
Unweighted Total	1003	724	216	61	207	793	3	204	755	44	239	191	160	69	32	12	129	245	546	48	161	238	269	276	61	120	133	123	109	77	218	137	119	61	376	237	73	
Yes	258	174	66	18	258	-	-	52	198	8	47	30	26	18	13	2	46	175	5	7	30	66	74	79	3	16	20	28	34	32	37	40	16.0%	27.3%	15	102	70	18
	25.7%	25.1%	29.8%	20.8%	100.0%	-	-	22.1%	27.4%	17.1%	20.8%	30.2%	28.6%	22.4%	34.8%	14.0%	18.3%	55.8%	4.9%	18.4%	18.9%	27.4%	27.2%	28.3%	5.8%	16.0%	18.4%	22.8%	31.9%	40.1%	40.0%	16.0%	27.3%	24.2%	28.9%	28.0%	27.3%	
No	743	520	159	69	-	743	3	185	523	39	181	153	132	52	25	9	209	138	337	30	132	174	200	199	63	84	101	98	72	48	145	114	80	48	277	178	48	
	74.1%	74.8%	70.2%	79.4%	-	100.0%	-	77.9%	72.5%	79.2%	73.9%	69.8%	70.4%	77.6%	65.2%	86.0%	81.5%	44.3%	85.0%	80.6%	81.5%	72.6%	73.0%	71.3%	94.5%	84.0%	83.6%	77.2%	88.1%	59.9%	60.0%	84.0%	72.7%	75.8%	72.6%	71.4%	72.7%	
Refused	3	1	-	-	3	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	0.3%	0.1%	-	-	0.3%	-	-	0.1%	3.7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

Comparison Groups: ABC/DEF/GHI/JKLMNOPQRS/TUVWXYZ/ABCDEFGHI/FGHIJKL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
[Table Q03](#)

D3. Do you self identify as a member of a visible minority or marginalized community?
 BASE: All Respondents

	Language				Parent			Minority			Vote						Age			Education						Income							Region					
	Total	English	French	Other	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	Green	Else	18-34	35-54	55+	Less than High School	High School Graduate	Some college or technical school	Some undergrad-uate training or degree	Post-graduate or professional degree	Under \$20,000	\$20,000-\$39,000	\$40,000-\$59,000	\$60,000-\$79,000	\$80,000-\$99,000	\$100,000-\$119,000	More than \$120,000	BC	AB	SK + MB	ON	QC	ATL	
	(A2)	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)	(C1)	(D1)	(E1)	(F1)	(G1)	(H1)	(I1)	(J1)	
Weighted Total	1003	695	220	88	258	743	3	238	721	44	228	170	188	68	39	11	251	313	355	37	162	240	273	278	66	112	121	122	106	80	242	130	110	64	382	245	66	
Unweighted Total	1003	724	216	61	207	793	3	204	755	44	239	191	160	69	32	12	129	245	546	48	161	238	269	276	61	120	133	123	109	77	218	137	119	61	376	237	73	
Yes																																						

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
[Table C04](#)

D4. Generally speaking, do you usually consider yourself as being at the left, the right or the centre of the political spectrum?
 BASE: All Respondents

	Language				Parent			Minority			Vote						Age					Education						Income								Region				
	Total	English	French	Other	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	Green	Else	18-34	35-64	55+	Less than High School	High School Graduate	Some college or technical school	Some undergrad-uate training or professional degree	Post-graduate or professional degree	Under \$20,000	\$20,000-\$39,000	\$40,000-\$59,000	\$60,000-\$79,000	\$80,000-\$99,000	\$100,000-\$119,000	More than \$120,000	BC	AB	SK + MB	ON	QC	ATL			
	(AZ)	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)	(C1)	(D1)	(E1)	(F1)	(G1)	(H1)	(I1)	(J1)			
Weighted Total	1003	699	220	86	268	743	3	238	721	44	228	176	188	66	39	11	251	313	355	37	162	240	273	278	66	112	121	122	106	80	242	130	110	64	382	245	66			
Unweighted Total	1003	724	219	61	207	793	3	204	795	44	239	191	160	69	32	12	129	240	346	48	191	238	266	276	61	120	133	123	109	77	219	137	119	61	376	227	73			
Right	86	63	19	4	19	67		30	53	3	6	43	2	7	2	1	21	20	30	2	13	25	24	21	3	5	12	3	13	6	33	12	13	1	30	20	3			
	8.6%	9.1%	8.4%	5.0%	7.4%	8.0%		12.7%	7.3%	6.9%	2.8%	24.4%	1.1%	10.7%	3.9%	6.7%	8.2%	8.4%	6.0%	6.3%	10.9%	8.7%	7.9%	3.8%	4.6%	10.2%	2.7%	10.4%	7.9%	13.7%	12.4%	13.8%	1.8%	7.9%	8.1%	4.3%				
Centre right	83	58	18	7	27	86		21	61	1	15	34	7	5	1	1	17	25	33	3	13	21	23	22	2	7	9	14	4	30	7	11	8	31	19	6				
	8.2%	8.3%	8.3%	7.9%	10.5%	7.9%		8.7%	8.4%	3.2%	6.6%	19.3%	3.9%	8.4%	3.5%	11.8%	6.9%	9.3%	9.4%	8.0%	8.0%	8.5%	8.0%	11.0%	6.4%	7.6%	11.7%	3.4%	10.9%	12.2%	4.9%	10.1%	12.3%	8.2%	7.9%	9.9%				
Centre	370	257	82	34	105	264	1	80	278	13	89	23	40	23	8	7	69	125	139	16	52	103	94	104	15	41	46	47	37	45	62	40	25	141	88	24				
	36.9%	36.6%	37.4%	39.2%	40.8%	35.6%		38.1%	33.8%	28.5%	39.1%	41.7%	21.1%	32.9%	20.7%	61.9%	27.6%	39.9%	39.1%	42.5%	32.0%	42.8%	34.5%	37.3%	22.7%	36.2%	37.7%	38.3%	34.7%	56.9%	33.7%	38.5%	36.6%	38.7%	36.9%	35.9%	36.6%			
Centre left	125	81	40	4	28	97		21	101	3	37	8	38	17	6	1	36	20	51	2	11	19	42	50	10	15	19	17	13	33	19	8	7	38	43	9				
	12.4%	11.6%	18.0%	4.8%	10.8%	13.0%		8.8%	14.0%	6.4%	16.2%	3.3%	20.3%	25.0%	16.3%	7.3%	14.4%	9.4%	14.3%	6.5%	6.8%	8.0%	15.2%	18.1%	14.5%	8.7%	12.4%	15.6%	15.8%	16.1%	13.5%	14.1%	7.2%	11.3%	10.0%	17.4%	14.2%			
Left	172	138	44	10	30	136		45	118	9	41	5	78	9	12	-	27	50	47	2	30	26	56	34	15	20	24	17	22	3	40	30	12	61	34	15				
	17.1%	19.8%	10.7%	11.6%	13.9%	18.3%		18.9%	16.4%	19.3%	18.0%	2.8%	41.7%	13.7%	31.8%	-	27.9%	15.1%	13.1%	6.0%	18.4%	10.7%	21.4%	19.5%	22.9%	23.6%	20.0%	13.8%	20.8%	4.3%	20.1%	22.3%	17.7%	18.8%	15.9%	13.9%	22.9%			
Not Sure	136	80	32	24	39	96		30	94	12	38	14	19	6	8	1	34	49	42	7	37	41	23	25	17	18	12	18	14	2	15	7	12	7	67	36	8			
	13.5%	11.5%	14.6%	27.6%	15.3%	13.0%		12.8%	13.0%	26.2%	16.6%	8.0%	10.2%	9.3%	20.0%	5.6%	13.5%	15.6%	11.9%	18.8%	22.6%	16.9%	8.4%	8.3%	25.5%	16.9%	9.8%	14.7%	13.9%	2.6%	6.1%	5.5%	11.0%	10.2%	17.6%	14.3%	11.4%			
Refused	32	21	2	3	27	2		2	10	17	4	2	1	3			8	13	4	6	6	9	3	-	-	5	3	4	4	2	3	4	4	13	6	6				
	3.2%	3.0%	2.6%	3.3%	3.1%	3.0%		61.9%	4.4%	2.3%	9.9%	0.9%	0.6%	1.7%	3.9%	6.7%	1.9%	2.7%	3.8%	10.9%	3.7%	2.6%	3.2%	1.2%	-	4.6%	2.2%	3.0%	1.4%	1.3%	0.7%	2.4%	3.6%	7.0%	3.4%	2.6%	0.8%			

Comparison Groups: ABC/DEF/GHI/JKLMNOPQRS/TUVWXYZ/ABCDEFGHIJ/FGHIJKL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
[Table C05](#)

D5. If a federal election were held today, for which party are you most likely to vote?
 BASE: All Respondents

	Language				Parent			Minority			Vote						Age					Education						Income								Region				
	Total	English	French	Other	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	Green	Else	18-34	35-64	55+	Less than High School	High School Graduate	Some college or technical school	Some undergrad-uate training or professional degree	Post-graduate or professional degree	Under \$20,000	\$20,000-\$39,000	\$40,000-\$59,000	\$60,000-\$79,000	\$80,000-\$99,000	\$100,000-\$119,000	More than \$120,000	BC	AB	SK + MB	ON	QC	ATL			
	(AZ)	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)	(C1)	(D1)	(E1)	(F1)	(G1)	(H1)	(I1)	(J1)			
Weighted Total	1003	699	220	86	268	743	3	238	721	44	228	176	188	66	39	11	251	313	355	37	162	240	273	278	66	112	121	122	106	80	242	130	110	64	382	245	66			
Unweighted Total	1003	724	219	61	207	793	3	204	795	44	239	191	160	69	32	12	129	240	346	48	191	238	266	276	61	120	133	123	109	77	219	137	119	61	376	227	73			
Liberal Party of Canada	525	362	122	34	111	411		152	260	6	228	16	72	150	6	2	49	73	94	7	33	42	58	84	16	21	20	24	16	23	62	20	15	14	110	43	17			
	22.7%	23.3%	14.6%	39.7%	18.4%	24.3%		30.4%	20.8%	13.6%	100.0%	-	-	-	-	-	19.4%	23.3%	26.5%	17.9%	20.4%	17.4%	21.3%	30.4%	24.0%	18.9%	24.6%	20.0%	16.9%	28.4%	25.7%	18.8%	14.1%	21.3%	29.5%	17.6%	26.4%			
Conservative Party of Canada	176	160	17	8	53	123		35	136	4	-	176	-	-	-	-	11.5%	19.7%	19.7%	8.1%	14.1%	19.1%	17.9%	19.8%	7.2%	7.9%	12.2%	18.6%	17.2%	31.0%	28.6%	20.5%	32.6%	23.8%	18.5%	6.0%	16.7%			
	17.5%	21.5%	7.9%	9.7%	20.5%	16.5%		14.8%	18.9%	9.7%	-	100.0%	-	-	-	-	11.5%	19.7%	19.7%	8.1%	14.1%	19.1%	17.9%	19.8%	7.2%	7.9%	12.2%	18.6%	17.2%	31.0%	28.6%	20.5%	32.6%	23.8%	18.5%	6.0%	16.7%			
The New Democratic Party	188	150	22	16	56	132		41	142	4	-	-	188	-	-	-	8.7%	49.4%	42.4%	4	38	44	54	50	11	32	27	28	20	12	45	29	13	11	82	31	21			
	18.7%	21.5%	10.1%	18.5%	21.5%	17.8%		17.4%	19.7%	9.6%	-	-	100.0%	-	-	-	34.6%	15.5%	11.7%	10.4%	22.3%	18.2%	19.9%	17.9%	15.6%	28.6%	22.4%	23.1%	18.8%	15.2%	18.5%	21.4%	13.9%	16.4%	21.3%	12.6%	31.9%			
The Bloc Quebecois	66	-	-	-	15	62		-	-	-	-	-	-	66	-	-	-	4.0%	6.3%	8.0%	6.3%	6.1%	3.0%	7.5%	3.7%	6.1%	13.7%	10.4%	4.6%	10.6%	5.6%	3.9%	-	-	-	11	27.1%			
	6.6%	-	-	-	5.8%	8.3%		3.3%	8.1%	3.2%	-	-	-	100.0%	-	-	-	4.0%	6.3%	8.0%	6.3%	6.1%	3.0%	7.5%	3.7%	6.1%	13.7%	10.4%	4.6%	10.6%	5.6%	3.9%	-	-	-	11	27.1%			
Green Party of Canada	38	29	6	2	13	25		6	31	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.7%	5.9%	1.9%	-	6	12	10	11	3	2.9%	5.9%	4.3%	5.1%	4.6%	2.9%	5.4%	7.1%	3.3%	3.9%	2.2%	1.9%			
	3.8%	4.1%	2.1%	6.3%	5.2%	3.4%		2.3%	4.3%	5.6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.7%	5.9%	1.9%	-	6	12	10	11	3	2.9%	5.9%	4.3%	5.1%	4.6%	2.9%	5.4%	7.1%	3.3%	3.9%	2.2%	1.9%			
Another party	11	5	4	2	9	1		9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	4	1	1	3	2	4	1	2	-	1	3	2	-	1	1	-	1	3	6				
	1.1%	0.7%	1.8%	2.4%	0.6%	1.3%		0.6%	1.3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0%	1.4%	0.3%	1.8%	2.1%	1.6%	0.9%	1.6%	0.4%	2.6%	-	1.2%	2.3%	2.1%	-	0.2%	0.4%	1.3%	-	0.7%	2.6%			
The People's Party of Canada	62	47	10	5	13	49		18	42	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	18	30	1	12	18	15	15	6	5	6	4	8	4	15	11	11	9	20	8	2			
	6.2%	6.7%	4.5%	5.9%	5.0%	6.6%		7.4%	5.9%	4.5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.0%	5.8%	4.6%	1.9%	7.6%	7.9%	5.5%	5.2%	9.8%	4.3%	4.6%	3.1%	7.3%	4.9%	6.1%	8.3%	10.4%	14.4%	5.2%	3.4%	2.7%			
I would not vote	51	31	14	6	7	43		1	32	7																														

	Language				Parent				Minority				Vote				Age				Education				Income							Region						
	Total	English	French	Other	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	Green	Else	18-34	35-54	55+	Less than High School	High School Graduate	Some college or technical school	Some undergraduate training or post-graduate degree	Post-graduate or professional degree	Under \$20,000	\$20,000-\$39,000	\$40,000-\$59,000	\$60,000-\$79,000	\$80,000-\$99,000	\$100,000-\$119,000	More than \$120,000	BC	AB	SK + MB	ON	QC	ATL	
	(A2)	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)	(C1)	(D1)	(E1)	(F1)	(G1)	(H1)	(I1)	(J1)	
Weighted Total	1003	695	220	80	258	743	3	238	721	44	228	170	188	66	39	11	251	313	350	37	162	240	273	278	66	112	121	122	106	80	242	130	110	64	382	245	66	
Unweighted Total	1003	724	216	61	207	793	3	204	795	44	239	191	160	69	32	12	129	245	548	48	161	238	265	276	61	120	133	123	109	77	218	137	119	61	378	237	73	
Less than High School	37	23	12	2	7	36	1	19	13	10	3	4	2	1	1	1	1	25	27	7	9	9	7	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
High School Graduate	162	108	37	16	30	132	2	113	92	33	23	36	13	6	3	95	29	60	162	100.0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some college or technical school	246	164	62	14	69	174	4	179	14	42	46	44	19	12	2	69	74	81	-	-	246	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some undergraduate training or post-graduate degree	273	184	68	21	74	200	2	199	3	58	49	54	21	10	4	71	97	84	-	-	273	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Post-graduate or professional degree	278	207	39	32	79	198	1	66	209	3	84	55	60	10	11	1	57	100	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not sure	7	4	2	1	7	4	1	6	4	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	5	4	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: ABC/DEF/GHI/JKLMNOPQRS/TUVWXYZ/ABCDEFGHI101112
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
[Table 507](#)

D7: Which of the following best describes your gross family household income last year? Is it
 BASE: All Respondents

	Language				Parent				Minority				Vote				Age				Education				Income							Region						
	Total	English	French	Other	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	Green	Else	18-34	35-54	55+	Less than High School	High School Graduate	Some college or technical school	Some undergraduate training or post-graduate degree	Post-graduate or professional degree	Under \$20,000	\$20,000-\$39,000	\$40,000-\$59,000	\$60,000-\$79,000	\$80,000-\$99,000	\$100,000-\$119,000	More than \$120,000	BC	AB	SK + MB	ON	QC	ATL	
	(A2)	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)	(C1)	(D1)	(E1)	(F1)	(G1)	(H1)	(I1)	(J1)	
Weighted Total	1003	695	220	80	258	743	3	238	721	44	228	170	188	66	39	11	251	313	350	37	162	240	273	278	66	112	121	122	106	80	242	130	110	64	382	245	66	
Unweighted Total	1003	724	216	61	207	793	3	204	795	44	239	191	160	69	32	12	129	245	548	48	161	238	265	276	61	120	133	123	109	77	218	137	119	61	378	237	73	
Under \$20,000	66	38	20	3	4	63	1	21	42	4	16	5	11	4	3	2	26	10	23	17	21	12	20	6	66	11	3	8	11	3	8	11	3	8	11	3	8	
\$20,000-\$39,000	112	69	29	14	18	84	1	19	86	7	21	8	32	15	3	-	30	16	32	14	16	14	12	12	112	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$40,000-\$59,000	121	82	34	4	20	101	3	30	87	3	30	15	27	13	7	1	29	28	57	5	21	34	35	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$60,000-\$79,000	122	88	30	10	28	94	3	32	87	3	24	23	29	6	5	3	38	28	50	9	21	31	23	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$80,000-\$99,000	106	68	30	9	34	72	1	19	84	3	18	18	20	11	6	2	26	34	38	1	14	27	40	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$100,000-\$119,000	85	60	15	5	33	48	1	17	61	1	23	25	12	4	4	1	30	23	1	1	14	16	28	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
More than \$120,000	242	185	37	20	97	145	1	58	178	6	62	69	45	9	7	1	51	129	52	1	21	44	75	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Not sure	4.1%	2.1%	2.9%	1.5%	2.0%	4.9%	6.9%	2.3%	21.7%	7.2%	0.9%	1.6%	5.3%	5.6%	7.2%	1.9%	4.1%	13.2%	6.9%	3.4%	1.1%	4.6%	4.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	
Refused	11.2%	12.0%	9.3%	7.8%	8.0%	11.9%	100.0%	10.4%	11.2%	15.2%	7.6%	6.2%	5.3%	6.4%	5.9%	14.0%	5.2%	8.9%	13.2%	6.0%	9.9%	13.6%	7.8%	11.3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: ABC/DEF/GHI/JKLMNOPQRS/TUVWXYZ/ABCDEFGHI101112
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
[Table 5011](#)

D11: Gender
 Base: All Respondents

	Language				Parent				Minority				Vote				Age				Education				Income							Region						
	Total	English	French	Other	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	Green	Else	18-34	35-54	55+	Less than High School	High School Graduate	Some college or technical school	Some undergraduate training or post-graduate degree	Post-graduate or professional degree	Under \$20,000	\$20,000-\$39,000	\$40,000-\$59,000	\$60,000-\$79,000	\$80,000-\$99,000	\$100,000-\$119,000	More than \$120,000	BC	AB	SK + MB	ON	QC	ATL	
	(A2)	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)	(C1)	(D1)	(E1)	(F1)	(G1)	(H1)	(I1)	(J1)	
Weighted Total	1003	695	220	80	258	743	3	238	721	44	228	170	188	66	39	11	251	313	350	37	162	240	273	278	66	112	121	122	106	80	242	130	110	64	382	245	66	
Unweighted Total	1003	724	216	61	207	793	3	204	795	44	239	191	160	69	32	12	129	245	548	48	161	238	265	276	61	120	133	123	109	77	218	137	119	61	378	237	73	
Male	489	338	109	41	127	362	1	127	362	24	149	20	110	88	31	21	6	128	154	167	18	77	129	137	120	31	60	61	57	50	49	130	66	55	211	162	122	52
Female	513	357	112	44	130	381	2	113	377	20	118	71	112	35	18	5	125	160	187	19	85	111	136	136	62	60	60	65	56	31	112	70	50	33	199	123	34	
Not Sure	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Comparison Groups: ABC/DEF/GHI/JKLMNOPQRS/TUVWXYZ/ABCDEFGHI101112
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
[Table 5012](#)

REGION: Region
 Base: All Respondents

	Language			Parent			Minority			Vote						Age			Education					Income							Region								
	Total	English	French	Other	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	Yes	No	Not sure or Refused	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	Green	Else	18-34	35-54	55+	Less than High School	High School Graduate	Some college or technical school	Some undergraduate training or professional degree	Post-graduate or professional degree	Under \$20,000	\$20,000-\$39,000	\$40,000-\$59,000	\$60,000-\$79,000	\$80,000-\$99,000	\$100,000-\$119,000	More than \$120,000	BC	AB	SK + MB	ON	QC	ATL		
	(AZ)	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)	(C1)	(D1)	(E1)	(F1)	(G1)	(H1)	(I1)	(J1)		
Weighted Total	1003	695	220	88	259	743	3	238	721	44	228	170	188	66	39	11	291	313	350	37	162	240	273	278	66	112	121	122	106	80	242	136	110	64	382	245	66		
Unweighted Total	1003	724	216	61	207	793	3	204	759	44	239	191	160	69	32	12	129	240	546	49	161	238	269	276	61	120	133	123	109	77	218	137	119	61	376	237	73		
Atlantic	66	63	2	1	18	48		10	59	1	17	11	21		1		10	21	27	4	10	14	15	10	3	6	5	12	6	4	21							66	
Quebec	245	27	205	13	70	175		47	191	7	43	15	31	66	5	6	65	72	88	14	44	64	76	44	30	30	39	23	33	14	40							245	
Ontario	382	332	9	39	102	277	3	98	264	20	113	71	82		15	3	97	122	134	10	55	96	87	131	11	44	35	49	41	36	106							382	
MB/SK	64	55	1	8	15	48		17	45	1	14	15	11		2		18	20	22	4	9	12	23	17	8	10	7	6	2	5	12							64	
Alberta	110	85	2	12	30	80		27	76	0	15	36	15		8	1	33	37	33	3	17	30	27	30	3	11	12	17	10	7	30							110	
BC	136	122	2	12	27	114		39	88	8	20	59	29		7	1	33	42	50	2	23	24	48	59	11	11	23	10	12	14	50	130							136

Comparison Groups: ABC/DEF/GHI/JKL/MNO/PQRS/TUV/WXYZ/BC1D1E1F1G1H1I1J1
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.