

Climate of Change Cross-tab Results Report

November 2017

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Introduction and methodology

This document presents tables showing the results of the EcoAnalytics Climate of Change survey conducted in October 2017. Through the use of the survey, researchers wanted to gauge public attitudes toward climate change in Canada to provide partners with a better understanding of the views and concerns of the public concerning this pressing issue.

To meet these objectives, a random digit dialling (RDD) telephone survey was conducted with a disproportionate stratified sample of 1,207 Canadians, 18 years of age and older. An overlapping dual-frame (landline and cell phone) sample was used to maximize coverage. Quotas were set to ensure that 485 surveys (about 40%) were conducted with respondents via cell phones and 722 with those on landline. The sample frame was geographically disproportionate to improve the accuracy of regional results. Based on a sample of this size, national aggregate data can be considered accurate to within $\pm 2.82\%$, 19 times out of 20.

Interviews were conducted from October 6th, 2017 to October 29th, 2017 and averaged about 17 minutes in length. Upon completion of the study the average call attempt per complete was 1.5 with a combined AAPOR RR3 response rate of 9%. To ensure the data are as representative of the Canadian population as possible, a weighting factor for respondents' age, region of residence and gender was employed.

In the following, each table corresponds to a question asked in the survey. Note that several questions are not included in these tables. These include the carbon price experiment and a number of covariates (such as interest in politics) that will be discussed in the analytical report to be published early in the new year. All tables included here summarize responses for the total sample, as well for key demographic sub-groups.

The numbers in the tables reflect weighted percentages: that is, the frequencies are weighted to better represent actual population characteristics. The column, "Total unweighted n" indicates the actual number of respondents in each category. This is the unweighted frequency, or sample size ("n") of each sub-group in the sample.

Finally, where appropriate, we highlight where significant differences are found.

- The percentages highlighted in **blue** indicate significantly lower levels for a particular sub-group, at a 95% level of confidence.
- The percentages highlighted in **red** indicate significantly higher levels for a particular sub-group, at a 95% level of confidence.

Essentially, these tests allow us to answer the question "Are the differences across groups real, in the sense that they exist outside of our sample in the population of interest—or are they just statistical noise?" A significant difference at the 95% level of confidence ensures that we can be confident that should we re-sample from the same population an infinite number of times, we will get the same result (within the margin of error) 95% of the time (or 19 times out of 20 samples). This limits the chance of "false positives" (i.e. attributing a difference where none exists) to less than 5%.

Erick Lachapelle, EcoAnalytics Research Partner; Associate Professor, Political Science, Université de Montréal

Table 1: In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canada today?

Base: All respondents

	Total	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	FR	EN	Other	ATL.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC
Unweighted n	1207	582	599	224	372	611	293	760	153	86	289	460	81	128	160
The economy	12%	13%	11%	14%	11%	12%	11%	14%	9%	6%	13%	9%	14%	20%	14%
Health care	9%	5%	13%	9%	10%	7%	7%	9%	12%	24%	9%	8%	7%	4%	8%
Jobs / unemployment	8%	7%	9%	7%	8%	9%	3%	9%	13%	15%	2%	10%	8%	10%	9%
Government representation / Justin Trudeau	8%	10%	7%	4%	9%	10%	9%	9%	4%	9%	7%	8%	12%	15%	5%
Environment / pollution	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	5%	7%	6%	5%	6%	8%	6%	-	4%	8%
Immigration / refugees	6%	6%	7%	4%	5%	9%	7%	6%	7%	2%	6%	6%	4%	5%	9%
Relations with the US / Donald Trump	6%	6%	5%	3%	4%	9%	8%	5%	5%	3%	8%	5%	4%	3%	7%
Education issues	5%	3%	6%	9%	5%	2%	3%	4%	10%	4%	4%	6%	1%	2%	7%
Climate change / global warming	5%	4%	5%	2%	6%	6%	5%	6%	1%	5%	5%	5%	7%	3%	4%
Taxes	4%	5%	4%	2%	7%	2%	2%	5%	4%	8%	1%	4%	8%	8%	4%
Government spending / national debt	4%	5%	3%	2%	4%	6%	3%	5%	1%	4%	3%	5%	6%	3%	2%
Social inequality / discrimination	4%	4%	3%	6%	3%	2%	2%	4%	6%	3%	2%	6%	1%	0%	5%
Cost of living / minimum wage	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	5%	2%	5%	5%	-	2%
Moral issues	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%

Table 1 continued

	Total	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	FR	EN	Other	ATL.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC
NAFTA issues	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	1%	1%	4%	2%	-	7%	5%
Housing cost / availability	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	0%	3%	4%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	10%
Debt / finances (unspecified)	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	0%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%
Poverty / homelessness	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	-	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%
International relations / war	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	5%	2%	2%
Aboriginal issues	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	0%
Oil and gas industry / pipelines	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	4%	5%	2%
National unity	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	-	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
National security / terrorism	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	0%	-
Energy issues / natural resources	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	0%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Aging population / seniors issues	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%	-	0%
Crime / justice system	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
Income inequality	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%
Infrastructure issues / roads	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	0%
Other	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	4%	2%	3%	6%	4%	2%	-	-	1%
Not sure	10%	10%	9%	14%	10%	7%	14%	8%	13%	10%	15%	8%	8%	10%	9%
Refused	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	-	2%	-	3%	-	-

Table 2: Further segmentation of responses to question about “most important problem facing Canada”

Base: All respondents

	Total	< High school	High school	College/tech	University	Graduate/Prof	LPC	CPC	NDP
Unweighted n	1207	61	231	147	387	374	372	318	121
The economy	12%	9%	8%	16%	12%	15%	12%	17%	11%
Health care	9%	11%	7%	9%	9%	9%	8%	6%	11%
Jobs / unemployment	8%	10%	11%	7%	5%	10%	10%	8%	10%
Government representation / Justin Trudeau	8%	14%	11%	9%	7%	6%	2%	21%	3%
Environment / pollution	6%	2%	4%	5%	8%	6%	8%	2%	11%
Immigration / refugees	6%	3%	8%	8%	6%	5%	5%	9%	3%
Relations with the US / Donald Trump	6%	-	4%	5%	6%	7%	9%	3%	9%
Education issues	5%	2%	2%	9%	4%	6%	5%	2%	10%
Climate change / global warming	5%	3%	3%	4%	5%	7%	7%	2%	7%
Taxes	4%	-	3%	4%	3%	7%	2%	8%	1%
Government spending / national debt	4%	4%	6%	5%	2%	4%	1%	9%	3%
Social inequality / discrimination	4%	1%	6%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%
Cost of living / minimum wage	3%	2%	6%	5%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%
Moral issues	3%	7%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%

Table 2 continued

	Total	< High school	High school	College/tech	University	Graduate/Prof	LPC	CPC	NDP
NAFTA issues	3%	-	2%	5%	3%	4%	5%	3%	0%
Housing cost / availability	3%	2%	3%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%
Debt / finances (unspecified)	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%
Poverty / homelessness	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	5%
International relations / war	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%
Aboriginal issues	2%	-	-	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	4%
Oil and gas industry / pipelines	2%	-	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	4%
National unity	2%	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
National security / terrorism	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Energy issues / natural resources	2%	-	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Aging population / seniors issues	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Crime / justice system	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Income inequality	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%
Infrastructure issues / roads	1%	-	1%	-	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Other	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%
Not sure	10%	23%	15%	10%	9%	7%	10%	4%	4%
Refused	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	-	-

Table 3: Is there solid evidence that the average temperature on Earth has been getting warmer over the past four decades?

Base: All respondents

	Yes	No	Not sure	Unweighted n
Total	89%	8%	4%	1207
Male	87%	10%	3%	582
Female	91%	6%	4%	599
AGE				
18-34	92%	4%	3%	224
35-54	88%	9%	4%	372
55+	87%	9%	4%	611
LANGUAGE				
French	95%	4%	1%	293
English	86%	9%	5%	760
Other	89%	8%	3%	153
REGION				
ATL.	89%	5%	6%	86
QC	93%	5%	2%	289
ON	89%	7%	3%	460
MB/SK	78%	20%	2%	81
AB	85%	12%	4%	128
BC	88%	6%	6%	160
EDUCATION				
< High school	78%	16%	5%	61
High school	84%	10%	6%	231
College/tech	84%	11%	4%	147
University	92%	5%	3%	387
Graduate/Prof	92%	6%	2%	374
POLITICAL PREF				
LPC	94%	4%	2%	372
CPC	77%	17%	5%	318
NDP	92%	4%	4%	121

Table 4: What is the primary factor that has caused you to believe that temperatures on Earth are increasing?

Base: Believers only (“Yes” to question on solid evidence)

	Dramatic changes in weather/seasonal patterns	Scientific evidence/studies	Warmer temps/milder winters	Human activity/industrial impact	More pollution	Melting ice caps/glaciers	Saw it in news/media	Personal experience/observation	Burning of fossil fuels	Greenhouse effect/gases	Natural event/planet’s natural cycle	Destruction of plant/animal species	Other	Not sure/Refused	Un-weighted n
Total	30%	19%	17%	16%	11%	11%	10%	9%	7%	6%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1059
Male	25%	23%	18%	18%	8%	9%	10%	9%	8%	8%	4%	0%	1%	3%	502
Female	34%	15%	16%	15%	13%	12%	10%	9%	6%	6%	1%	1%	0%	3%	535
AGE															
18–34	26%	20%	18%	16%	12%	10%	12%	8%	7%	7%	2%	1%	1%	1%	204
35–54	29%	22%	16%	19%	12%	9%	9%	8%	7%	6%	2%	1%	1%	3%	326
55+	33%	14%	18%	13%	9%	13%	9%	12%	6%	6%	4%	2%	0%	4%	529
LANGUAGE															
French	43%	16%	22%	13%	9%	17%	7%	7%	3%	3%	1%	1%	-	1%	279
English	26%	23%	13%	16%	10%	8%	12%	10%	8%	7%	3%	1%	1%	3%	648
Other	23%	8%	26%	21%	17%	9%	6%	10%	8%	9%	3%	1%	1%	5%	131
REGION															
ATL.	29%	25%	14%	12%	7%	8%	8%	13%	6%	3%	-	-	-	5%	76
QC	40%	16%	22%	11%	9%	16%	8%	7%	4%	4%	1%	1%	0%	2%	269
ON	28%	16%	17%	20%	13%	9%	10%	12%	9%	8%	3%	1%	1%	3%	409
MB/SK	32%	17%	10%	13%	9%	18%	5%	6%	3%	8%	3%	5%	-	3%	61
AB	12%	24%	13%	14%	13%	3%	14%	4%	9%	4%	5%	2%	2%	4%	104
BC	28%	25%	14%	19%	9%	9%	14%	8%	6%	10%	4%	-	-	3%	138
EDUCATION															
< High school	38%	-	33%	10%	10%	8%	2%	3%	3%	2%	8%	-	2%	12%	50
High school	33%	7%	18%	18%	12%	12%	10%	11%	3%	6%	3%	1%	1%	7%	189
College/tech	28%	16%	19%	15%	18%	8%	9%	10%	6%	5%	3%	1%	-	4%	123
University	30%	24%	18%	14%	9%	13%	12%	8%	4%	7%	2%	1%	0%	2%	349
Graduate/Prof	26%	23%	13%	18%	9%	9%	9%	10%	11%	7%	3%	2%	0%	1%	342
POLITICAL PREF															
LPC	29%	19%	18%	16%	12%	12%	8%	10%	8%	7%	1%	1%	1%	2%	349
CPC	26%	18%	15%	17%	11%	10%	11%	7%	5%	6%	6%	2%	-	4%	239
NDP	32%	24%	13%	16%	13%	9%	14%	12%	7%	5%	2%	1%	-	3%	109

Table 5: How confident are you that the average temperature on Earth is increasing?

Base: Believers only (“Yes” to question on solid evidence)

	Very confident	Fairly confident	Not too confident	Not confident at all	Not Sure	Total confident	Total not too confident	Unweighted n
Total	57%	37%	4%	1%	0%	95%	5%	1059
Male	61%	34%	4%	1%	1%	94%	5%	502
Female	55%	40%	4%	1%	0%	95%	5%	535
AGE								
18-34	57%	40%	3%	0%	-	97%	3%	204
35-54	56%	38%	5%	1%	0%	94%	6%	326
55+	59%	34%	5%	1%	1%	93%	6%	529
LANGUAGE								
French	51%	44%	5%	0%	-	95%	5%	279
English	60%	35%	4%	1%	0%	95%	5%	648
Other	58%	34%	4%	3%	1%	92%	7%	131
REGION								
ATL.	63%	31%	6%	-	-	94%	6%	76
QC	55%	40%	5%	0%	-	94%	6%	269
ON	62%	34%	3%	1%	1%	96%	3%	409
MB/SK	50%	41%	3%	5%	-	92%	8%	61
AB	49%	47%	4%	-	-	96%	4%	104
BC	52%	39%	7%	2%	0%	91%	9%	138
EDUCATION								
< High school	43%	36%	14%	3%	4%	79%	17%	50
High school	46%	47%	5%	2%	-	94%	6%	189
College/tech	53%	44%	2%	-	1%	97%	2%	123
University	57%	38%	5%	1%	-	95%	5%	349
Graduate/Prof	67%	29%	3%	1%	0%	96%	4%	342
POLITICAL PREF								
LPC	66%	29%	3%	1%	1%	95%	4%	349
CPC	43%	49%	6%	2%	0%	92%	7%	239
NDP	67%	30%	3%	-	-	97%	3%	109

Table 6: Is the Earth getting warmer mostly because of human activity such as burning fossil fuels, or mostly because of natural patterns in the Earth’s environment?

Base: Believers only (“Yes” to question on solid evidence)

	Human activity	A combination	Natural patterns	Not Sure	Unweighted n
Total	66%	16%	14%	4%	1059
Male	63%	18%	14%	5%	502
Female	68%	14%	13%	4%	535
AGE					
18–34	68%	19%	11%	2%	204
35–54	69%	14%	14%	3%	326
55+	60%	15%	16%	8%	529
LANGUAGE					
French	68%	15%	14%	4%	279
English	64%	16%	15%	5%	648
Other	70%	18%	9%	3%	131
REGION					
ATL.	62%	20%	10%	8%	76
QC	70%	13%	13%	4%	269
ON	69%	14%	13%	4%	409
MB/SK	63%	9%	21%	7%	61
AB	51%	25%	20%	4%	104
BC	60%	23%	13%	4%	138
EDUCATION					
< High school	39%	23%	33%	6%	50
High school	63%	15%	17%	5%	189
College/tech	53%	22%	21%	5%	123
University	69%	14%	13%	4%	349
Graduate/Prof	72%	16%	8%	5%	342
POLITICAL PREF					
LPC	72%	14%	9%	5%	349
CPC	44%	21%	31%	4%	239
NDP	76%	12%	9%	3%	109

Table 7: I know you say it's a combination, but if you had to choose, would you say that temperatures on Earth are rising mostly because of human activity or mostly because of natural patterns?

Base: Those saying "A combination" in Table 6

	Human activity	Natural patterns	Equal	Not Sure	Unweighted n
Total	71%	11%	12%	6%	167
Male	76%	11%	7%	7%	86
Female	69%	12%	15%	4%	76
AGE					
18-34	74%	8%	12%	6%	40
35-54	80%	9%	10%	-	45
55+	59%	16%	13%	12%	82
LANGUAGE					
French	73%	10%	15%	2%	40
English	69%	14%	9%	8%	103
Other	75%	2%	18%	5%	24
REGION					
ATL.	80%	16%	-	3%	13
QC	71%	7%	17%	5%	35
ON	73%	14%	7%	6%	58
MB/SK	67%	11%	11%	11%	8
AB	68%	9%	18%	5%	21
BC	67%	9%	15%	10%	32
EDUCATION					
< High school	73%	9%	18%	-	10
High school	80%	11%	3%	6%	27
College/tech	74%	5%	19%	2%	25
University	73%	9%	13%	5%	48
Graduate/Prof	62%	16%	11%	11%	56
POLITICAL PREF					
LPC	72%	5%	12%	11%	48
CPC	60%	19%	16%	4%	46
NDP	77%	9%	14%	-	12

Table 8: Thinking about the human causes, who or what group would you say is primarily responsible for causing climate change?

Base: Believers only (“Yes” to question on solid evidence)

	Companies that produce, transport and burn fossil fuels	Governments that have been slow to enact strong climate change laws	Individuals who use products and services that cause greenhouse gas emissions	Other	Not sure/Refused	Unweighted n
Total	42%	31%	16%	6%	5%	1059
Male	39%	32%	17%	6%	5%	502
Female	44%	31%	15%	6%	4%	535
AGE						
18–34	49%	25%	17%	6%	2%	204
35–54	37%	36%	18%	6%	3%	326
55+	41%	31%	13%	7%	7%	529
LANGUAGE						
French	43%	35%	15%	5%	3%	279
English	41%	32%	14%	6%	7%	648
Other	42%	24%	25%	8%	1%	131
REGION						
ATL.	44%	27%	12%	10%	7%	76
QC	45%	34%	15%	4%	2%	269
ON	46%	30%	15%	6%	3%	409
MB/SK	39%	31%	20%	3%	7%	61
AB	28%	29%	26%	9%	8%	104
BC	35%	34%	16%	9%	6%	138
EDUCATION						
< High school	37%	29%	20%	6%	7%	50
High school	45%	27%	14%	9%	4%	189
College/tech	41%	29%	16%	10%	4%	123
University	42%	33%	16%	4%	4%	349
Graduate/Prof	40%	32%	18%	6%	4%	342
POLITICAL PREF						
LPC	48%	32%	12%	5%	3%	349
CPC	35%	28%	22%	8%	7%	239
NDP	49%	30%	13%	4%	3%	109

Table 9: How confident are you that the average temperatures on Earth are NOT increasing?

Are you very confident, fairly confident...

Base: Skeptics only ("No" to question on solid evidence)

	Very confident	Fairly confident	Not too confident	Not confident at all	Not Sure	Total confident	Total not too confident	Unweighted n
Total	29%	42%	19%	8%	1%	72%	27%	103
Male	36%	40%	16%	7%	1%	76%	23%	62
Female	19%	44%	26%	8%	2%	64%	34%	40
AGE								
18-34	48%	26%	9%	16%	-	74%	26%	11
35-54	29%	49%	19%	3%	-	78%	22%	32
55+	22%	42%	24%	9%	3%	64%	33%	60
LANGUAGE								
French	24%	24%	53%	-	-	47%	53%	12
English	28%	48%	14%	8%	1%	77%	22%	75
Other	39%	29%	18%	10%	5%	67%	28%	16
REGION								
ATL.	12%	12%	44%	32%	-	24%	76%	5
QC	27%	19%	54%	-	-	46%	54%	15
ON	28%	48%	12%	10%	2%	76%	22%	34
MB/SK	22%	59%	12%	7%	-	81%	19%	18
AB	33%	63%	3%	-	-	97%	3%	19
BC	50%	13%	18%	13%	6%	63%	31%	12
EDUCATION								
< High school	24%	42%	21%	13%	-	66%	34%	8
High school	29%	36%	22%	13%	-	65%	35%	29
College/tech	41%	34%	16%	9%	-	75%	25%	17
University	23%	50%	23%	4%	-	73%	27%	24
Graduate/Prof	29%	47%	15%	3%	5%	77%	18%	25
POLITICAL PREF								
LPC	34%	27%	26%	9%	4%	61%	35%	15
CPC	33%	45%	12%	9%	1%	78%	21%	62
NDP	-	51%	49%	-	-	51%	49%	6

Table 10: What is the primary factor that makes you believe that temperatures on Earth are not increasing?

Base: Skeptics only ("No" to question on solid evidence)

	Natural cycle/ historical pattern (general)	Personal history/ experiencing the weather	Temperature is decreasing/ colder winters	Lack of evidence/ information to support it	Other	Don't know/ Refused	Unweighted n
Total	31%	26%	15%	13%	11%	11%	103
Male	33%	29%	14%	16%	8%	7%	62
Female	29%	22%	17%	9%	13%	18%	40
AGE							
18-34	31%	7%	29%	16%	16%	-	11
35-54	22%	25%	13%	17%	12%	16%	32
55+	41%	34%	10%	8%	8%	11%	60
LANGUAGE							
French	33%	17%	8%	17%	16%	9%	12
English	31%	29%	16%	11%	8%	14%	75
Other	31%	19%	15%	20%	20%	-	16
REGION							
ATL.	24%	44%	20%	-	12%	-	5
QC	32%	19%	6%	14%	21%	8%	15
ON	28%	26%	18%	12%	16%	8%	34
MB/SK	35%	33%	22%	12%	4%	4%	18
AB	39%	16%	-	16%	3%	29%	19
BC	26%	34%	25%	18%	-	18%	12
EDUCATION							
< High school	36%	36%	29%	9%	-	-	8
High school	22%	33%	15%	22%	6%	15%	29
College/tech	34%	15%	31%	10%	-	15%	17
University	37%	20%	3%	19%	22%	6%	24
Graduate/Prof	32%	29%	7%	3%	19%	13%	25
POLITICAL PREF							
LPC	33%	13%	12%	21%	14%	12%	15
CPC	32%	32%	11%	14%	11%	11%	62
NDP	13%	16%	-	24%	-	48%	6

**Table 11: How well informed do you believe yourself to be on the issue of climate change?
Would you say you are...**

<i>Base: All respondents</i>								
	Very well informed	Somewhat informed	Not too informed	Not informed at all	Not sure	Total informed	Total uninformed	Unweighted n
Total	20%	58%	18%	3%	0%	78%	22%	1207
Male	25%	57%	14%	4%	1%	82%	17%	582
Female	15%	59%	23%	3%	0%	74%	26%	599
AGE								
18-34	18%	55%	23%	4%	-	73%	27%	224
35-54	19%	56%	20%	5%	0%	75%	25%	372
55+	23%	62%	13%	1%	1%	85%	14%	611
LANGUAGE								
French	19%	53%	25%	2%	1%	71%	28%	293
English	21%	61%	14%	3%	0%	83%	17%	760
Other	17%	51%	25%	6%	1%	68%	31%	153
REGION								
ATL.	27%	52%	15%	7%	-	79%	21%	86
QC	18%	52%	26%	3%	2%	70%	29%	289
ON	20%	60%	17%	3%	0%	80%	20%	460
MB/SK	23%	66%	12%	-	-	88%	12%	81
AB	18%	61%	19%	2%	-	79%	21%	128
BC	21%	61%	15%	3%	-	82%	18%	160
EDUCATION								
< High school	17%	49%	21%	13%	-	66%	34%	61
High school	14%	55%	24%	5%	1%	69%	30%	231
College/tech	14%	57%	24%	5%	-	71%	29%	147
University	20%	59%	18%	2%	1%	80%	20%	387
Graduate/Prof	26%	60%	13%	1%	0%	86%	14%	374
POLITICAL PREF								
LPC	17%	59%	20%	3%	0%	76%	23%	372
CPC	24%	59%	14%	3%	0%	82%	17%	318
NDP	19%	61%	19%	1%	0%	80%	20%	121

**Table 12: How often do you discuss climate change with your family and friends?
Never, rarely, occasionally, or very often?**

<i>Base: All respondents</i>						
	Never	Rarely	Occasionally	Very often	Not sure	Unweighted n
Total	9%	23%	47%	21%	0%	1207
Male	9%	23%	50%	18%	0%	582
Female	8%	22%	45%	24%	0%	599
AGE						
18-34	9%	28%	48%	15%	0%	224
35-54	9%	23%	47%	21%	0%	372
55+	8%	19%	46%	26%	0%	611
LANGUAGE						
French	8%	25%	51%	17%	-	293
English	10%	21%	46%	23%	-	760
Other	5%	25%	47%	21%	2%	153
REGION						
ATL.	16%	16%	43%	25%	-	86
QC	8%	25%	50%	17%	0%	289
ON	8%	22%	50%	20%	0%	460
MB/SK	9%	34%	35%	22%	-	81
AB	8%	24%	40%	28%	-	128
BC	6%	20%	48%	26%	-	160
EDUCATION						
< High school	25%	23%	33%	15%	3%	61
High school	14%	31%	35%	19%	-	231
College/tech	10%	23%	52%	15%	-	147
University	8%	24%	48%	20%	0%	387
Graduate/Prof	3%	16%	53%	28%	0%	374
POLITICAL PREF						
LPC	7%	22%	53%	18%	0%	372
CPC	11%	28%	39%	22%	-	318
NDP	8%	15%	54%	22%	-	121

Table 13: When do you think climate change will start to harm people living in Canada?

Base: All respondents

	In 10 years	25 years	50 years	100 years	Never	Already harming people in Canada	Not sure	Refused	Unweighted n
Total	13%	9%	9%	5%	5%	55%	4%	0%	1207
Male	13%	10%	9%	5%	8%	50%	3%	0%	582
Female	12%	8%	9%	4%	2%	60%	5%	0%	599
AGE									
18-34	19%	13%	9%	4%	5%	47%	3%	0%	224
35-54	11%	6%	10%	6%	4%	58%	4%	-	372
55+	9%	9%	7%	4%	6%	60%	5%	0%	611
LANGUAGE									
French	12%	13%	9%	3%	2%	59%	2%	-	293
English	13%	7%	8%	6%	6%	56%	4%	0%	760
Other	14%	12%	11%	3%	5%	46%	9%	0%	153
REGION									
ATL.	9%	6%	8%	2%	5%	67%	4%	-	86
QC	12%	12%	9%	4%	3%	57%	3%	-	289
ON	14%	10%	6%	4%	5%	57%	3%	0%	460
MB/SK	12%	5%	14%	10%	13%	35%	10%	1%	81
AB	13%	5%	14%	11%	7%	45%	5%	1%	128
BC	10%	9%	8%	3%	7%	59%	4%	-	160
EDUCATION									
< High school	18%	11%	4%	5%	7%	43%	12%	-	61
High school	15%	8%	9%	4%	6%	52%	5%	-	231
College/tech	17%	9%	10%	7%	7%	46%	4%	-	147
University	10%	10%	9%	5%	5%	57%	3%	-	387
Graduate/Prof	11%	9%	8%	4%	4%	61%	3%	1%	374
POLITICAL PREF									
LPC	14%	8%	9%	1%	2%	62%	3%	0%	372
CPC	9%	11%	11%	12%	16%	37%	4%	0%	318
NDP	13%	8%	9%	2%	-	68%	-	-	121

Table 14: How much do you think climate change will harm you personally?

Base: All respondents

	A great deal	A moderate amount	Only a little	Not at all	Not sure	Refused	Unweighted n
Total	17%	35%	30%	17%	2%	0%	1207
Male	14%	33%	30%	21%	2%	0%	582
Female	19%	38%	30%	12%	1%	-	599
AGE							
18-34	21%	36%	31%	9%	3%	-	224
35-54	17%	36%	28%	18%	1%	-	372
55+	12%	34%	31%	21%	1%	0%	611
LANGUAGE							
French	18%	43%	26%	12%	1%	-	293
English	14%	34%	30%	20%	2%	0%	760
Other	23%	29%	36%	9%	2%	-	153
REGION							
ATL.	15%	38%	26%	16%	4%	-	86
QC	20%	43%	23%	12%	1%	0%	289
ON	15%	35%	34%	15%	1%	-	460
MB/SK	15%	30%	24%	31%	-	-	81
AB	11%	31%	33%	24%	1%	-	128
BC	20%	26%	33%	17%	3%	-	160
EDUCATION							
< High school	20%	21%	24%	35%	1%	-	61
High school	16%	35%	30%	16%	3%	0%	231
College/tech	11%	34%	35%	20%	0%	-	147
University	17%	36%	28%	18%	1%	-	387
Graduate/Prof	18%	37%	31%	11%	2%	-	374
POLITICAL PREF							
LPC	20%	35%	34%	9%	3%	-	372
CPC	10%	25%	28%	36%	1%	0%	318
NDP	14%	53%	28%	6%	-	-	121

Table 15: As far as you know, is your home located in an area that is vulnerable to flooding?

Base: All respondents

	Yes	No	Not sure	Unweighted n
Total	16%	82%	1%	1207
Male	17%	83%	0%	582
Female	16%	82%	2%	599
AGE				
18-34	22%	75%	3%	224
35-54	15%	84%	1%	372
55+	13%	87%	0%	611
LANGUAGE				
French	9%	90%	1%	293
English	18%	81%	1%	760
Other	21%	77%	2%	153
REGION				
ATL.	23%	73%	4%	86
QC	11%	88%	1%	289
ON	15%	84%	2%	460
MB/SK	12%	88%	-	81
AB	8%	92%	-	128
BC	34%	65%	1%	160
EDUCATION				
< High school	4%	93%	3%	61
High school	19%	80%	1%	231
College/tech	17%	81%	2%	147
University	16%	83%	1%	387
Graduate/Prof	16%	83%	1%	374
POLITICAL PREF				
LPC	20%	78%	1%	372
CPC	10%	89%	0%	318
NDP	23%	76%	1%	121

Table 16: Parts of North America have recently experienced significantly warmer temperatures, flooding, wild fires, droughts and hurricanes. How much of a role do you think *climate change* has played in these extreme weather events?

<i>Base: All respondents</i>							
	A large role	Some role	Not that much of a role	No role at all	There is no climate change	Not sure	Unweighted n
Total	47%	38%	9%	5%	-	1%	1207
Male	44%	36%	13%	6%	-	1%	582
Female	50%	39%	7%	4%	-	2%	599
AGE							
18-34	52%	35%	8%	3%	-	2%	224
35-54	48%	36%	10%	5%	-	-	372
55+	41%	42%	9%	5%	-	2%	611
LANGUAGE							
French	47%	41%	7%	3%	-	1%	293
English	47%	36%	10%	5%	-	1%	760
Other	47%	36%	9%	5%	-	3%	153
REGION							
ATL.	52%	31%	11%	6%	-	-	86
QC	51%	38%	7%	2%	-	1%	289
ON	49%	36%	10%	4%	-	1%	460
MB/SK	28%	35%	19%	16%	-	2%	81
AB	48%	35%	12%	5%	-	-	128
BC	37%	48%	5%	5%	-	5%	160
EDUCATION							
< High school	46%	43%	-	7%	-	5%	61
High school	42%	45%	10%	2%	-	1%	231
College/tech	44%	33%	16%	4%	-	3%	147
University	46%	36%	11%	6%	-	1%	387
Graduate/Prof	53%	36%	7%	4%	-	1%	374
POLITICAL PREF							
LPC	60%	32%	7%	1%	-	0%	372
CPC	25%	38%	24%	12%	-	1%	318
NDP	49%	47%	2%	1%	-	1%	121

Table 17: Parts of North America have recently experienced significantly warmer temperatures, flooding, wild fires, droughts and hurricanes. How much of a role do you think the *climate crisis* has played in these extreme weather events?

Base: All respondents							
	A large role	Some role	Not that much of a role	No role at all	There is no climate crisis	Not sure	Unweighted n
Total	48%	36%	10%	4%	0%	2%	1207
Male	46%	35%	11%	7%	0%	2%	582
Female	50%	37%	9%	1%	1%	3%	599
AGE							
18-34	51%	40%	5%	3%	-	1%	224
35-54	45%	36%	12%	5%	1%	2%	372
55+	48%	33%	11%	4%	0%	5%	611
LANGUAGE							
French	51%	40%	4%	2%	-	3%	293
English	46%	35%	11%	5%	1%	2%	760
Other	47%	34%	13%	2%	-	4%	153
REGION							
ATL.	64%	28%	2%	-	-	5%	86
QC	50%	38%	5%	3%	-	4%	289
ON	45%	40%	9%	4%	-	1%	460
MB/SK	40%	24%	15%	11%	4%	6%	81
AB	36%	38%	16%	8%	1%	1%	128
BC	54%	28%	15%	1%	-	2%	160
EDUCATION							
< High school	47%	19%	17%	3%	-	15%	61
High school	50%	28%	13%	4%	2%	3%	231
College/tech	42%	40%	8%	7%	1%	2%	147
University	48%	40%	7%	3%	-	1%	387
Graduate/Prof	50%	35%	10%	3%	-	2%	374
POLITICAL PREF							
LPC	52%	41%	5%	1%	-	1%	372
CPC	29%	36%	21%	10%	2%	2%	318
NDP	62%	38%	-	-	-	-	121

Table 18 A: In your opinion, who or which group should be primarily responsible for paying the financial costs associated with climate change?

<i>Base: All respondents</i>									
	Governments	Corporations	Individuals	All of the above/ some combination	Other	None/ Not happening	Not sure	Refused	Unweighted n
Total	33%	32%	9%	21%	0%	2%	2%	0%	1207
Male	30%	32%	11%	19%	0%	4%	3%	0%	582
Female	37%	31%	8%	21%	0%	1%	2%	0%	599
AGE									
18-34	36%	34%	8%	19%	-	1%	1%	-	224
35-54	34%	31%	11%	18%	-	2%	3%	0%	372
55+	30%	30%	9%	25%	1%	3%	2%	0%	611
LANGUAGE									
French	34%	32%	8%	23%	1%	1%	1%	0%	293
English	32%	31%	10%	21%	0%	3%	3%	-	760
Other	36%	31%	11%	18%	-	1%	3%	0%	153
REGION									
ATL.	40%	35%	5%	13%	1%	1%	5%	-	86
QC	32%	32%	7%	26%	1%	1%	1%	0%	289
ON	33%	35%	8%	20%	0%	1%	2%	-	460
MB/SK	35%	26%	17%	16%	-	5%	-	1%	81
AB	28%	25%	18%	20%	-	6%	3%	-	128
BC	35%	27%	9%	22%	-	3%	4%	-	160
EDUCATION									
< High school	43%	20%	5%	21%	-	2%	7%	1%	61
High school	37%	28%	10%	20%	-	2%	3%	0%	231
College/tech	39%	30%	8%	18%	1%	2%	2%	-	147
University	31%	35%	8%	21%	0%	3%	3%	-	387
Graduate/Prof	30%	32%	12%	23%	0%	2%	1%	-	374
POLITICAL PREF									
LPC	38%	30%	10%	20%	0%	1%	1%	-	372
CPC	36%	22%	12%	19%	1%	7%	3%	0%	318
NDP	24%	45%	12%	20%	-	-	-	-	121

Table 18 B: Thinking now about companies that produce and distribute fossil fuels, do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose holding these companies accountable for a share of the financial costs of climate change?

<i>Base: All respondents</i>							
	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Don't know	Refused	Unweighted n
Total	41%	38%	9%	8%	3%	1%	1207
Male	38%	37%	10%	10%	4%	1%	582
Female	42%	39%	9%	6%	3%	1%	599
AGE							
18-34	40%	44%	7%	6%	2%	1%	224
35-54	42%	35%	10%	10%	4%	-	372
55+	40%	36%	10%	8%	5%	1%	611
LANGUAGE							
FR	35%	48%	9%	5%	2%	1%	293
EN	43%	35%	10%	9%	4%	1%	760
Other	43%	34%	8%	10%	5%	-	153
ATL.	50%	36%	9%	1%	3%	1%	86
QC	37%	47%	8%	5%	3%	1%	289
ON	47%	33%	8%	8%	3%	1%	460
MB/SK	31%	37%	21%	8%	4%	-	81
AB	22%	41%	13%	20%	4%	0%	128
BC	46%	33%	8%	9%	3%	-	160
EDUCATION							
< High school	29%	33%	16%	9%	15%	-	61
High school	40%	35%	12%	8%	5%	1%	231
College/tech	41%	37%	9%	7%	4%	0%	147
University	38%	42%	10%	8%	2%	1%	387
Graduate/Prof	47%	36%	5%	8%	2%	1%	374
POLITICAL PREF							
LPC	50%	36%	8%	4%	2%	1%	372
CPC	23%	40%	15%	17%	5%	1%	318
NDP	50%	37%	8%	5%	-	-	121

Table 19: Would you support or oppose the government sending a legal letter to fossil fuel companies demanding that they pay a share of the local financial costs of climate change?

Base: All respondents

	Support	Oppose	Don't know	Refused	Unweighted n
Total	73%	23%	4%	0%	1207
Male	65%	32%	3%	0%	582
Female	80%	15%	5%	0%	599
AGE					
18-34	78%	19%	2%	-	224
35-54	71%	25%	4%	0%	372
55+	70%	25%	5%	1%	611
LANGUAGE					
French	82%	16%	1%	0%	293
English	68%	27%	5%	0%	760
Other	78%	17%	4%	0%	153
REGION					
ATL.	81%	14%	5%	-	86
QC	83%	15%	2%	0%	289
ON	77%	19%	4%	0%	460
MB/SK	64%	28%	7%	1%	81
AB	40%	57%	3%	-	128
BC	70%	25%	4%	0%	160
EDUCATION					
< High school	70%	18%	12%	-	61
High school	77%	22%	1%	-	231
College/tech	72%	24%	4%	-	147
University	75%	22%	2%	0%	387
Graduate/Prof	68%	25%	6%	1%	374
POLITICAL PREF					
LPC	82%	15%	3%	0%	372
CPC	50%	45%	5%	0%	318
NDP	88%	11%	1%	-	121

Table 20: Would you support or oppose the government suing fossil fuel companies to make them pay a share of the local financial costs of climate change?

Base: All respondents

	Support	Oppose	Don't know	Refused	Unweighted n
Total	57%	39%	4%	1%	1207
Male	55%	43%	2%	1%	582
Female	60%	34%	5%	1%	599
AGE					
18-34	59%	37%	3%	0%	224
35-54	55%	41%	3%	1%	372
55+	57%	37%	5%	1%	611
LANGUAGE					
French	69%	30%	2%	0%	293
English	52%	44%	4%	1%	760
Other	62%	31%	6%	1%	153
REGION					
ATL.	69%	27%	4%	-	86
QC	69%	28%	2%	1%	289
ON	61%	34%	4%	1%	460
MB/SK	45%	52%	3%	1%	81
AB	31%	68%	2%	-	128
BC	46%	47%	6%	0%	160
EDUCATION					
< High school	59%	32%	9%	-	61
High school	64%	33%	3%	-	231
College/tech	53%	43%	4%	0%	147
University	56%	40%	3%	1%	387
Graduate/Prof	55%	40%	4%	0%	374
POLITICAL PREF					
LPC	66%	31%	3%	0%	372
CPC	39%	58%	2%	1%	318
NDP	68%	30%	2%	-	121

Table 21: Strongly support/Strongly oppose: Increasing fees for developers building low density housing to help municipal governments pay for schools, water and sewers

Base: Split sample with Table 22

	Strongly Support	Somewhat Support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly Oppose	Not Sure	Refused	Total support	Total oppose	Unweighted n
Total	38%	41%	11%	6%	4%	0%	79%	17%	606
Male	36%	40%	13%	9%	2%	0%	76%	22%	300
Female	39%	42%	9%	3%	6%	0%	82%	12%	298
AGE									
18-34	42%	43%	10%	2%	3%	-	85%	12%	118
35-54	37%	42%	11%	6%	3%	1%	80%	17%	193
55+	35%	37%	13%	8%	6%	1%	72%	22%	295
LANGUAGE									
French	29%	42%	20%	5%	3%	-	71%	26%	153
English	39%	42%	9%	6%	4%	1%	81%	14%	384
Other	50%	34%	7%	7%	2%	-	84%	14%	69
REGION									
ATL.	43%	35%	6%	9%	6%	-	79%	15%	33
QC	28%	45%	19%	5%	3%	-	72%	24%	143
ON	44%	40%	7%	4%	4%	0%	84%	11%	234
MB/SK	37%	40%	5%	14%	4%	-	76%	20%	42
AB	31%	47%	13%	6%	4%	-	78%	18%	70
BC	43%	34%	13%	7%	2%	1%	77%	20%	84
EDUCATION									
< High school	34%	33%	11%	9%	13%	-	67%	20%	23
High school	41%	44%	8%	6%	1%	-	85%	14%	120
College/tech	35%	41%	13%	6%	5%	-	76%	19%	72
University	35%	40%	15%	7%	3%	0%	75%	22%	187
Graduate/Prof	42%	41%	9%	4%	4%	1%	83%	12%	198
POLITICAL PREF									
LPC	37%	45%	10%	4%	4%	-	82%	15%	186
CPC	33%	39%	13%	12%	4%	1%	72%	24%	156
NDP	51%	34%	8%	3%	3%	-	86%	11%	57

Table 22: Strongly support/Strongly oppose: Increasing fees for developers building low density housing to help municipal governments pay for schools, water and sewers, even if it increases the cost of new homes

Base: Split sample with Table 21

	Strongly Support	Somewhat Support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly Oppose	Not Sure	Refused	Total support	Total oppose	Unweighted n
Total	29%	42%	16%	7%	5%	0%	71%	23%	601
Male	33%	42%	14%	8%	3%	-	75%	23%	282
Female	26%	43%	17%	7%	7%	1%	69%	24%	301
AGE									
18-34	26%	47%	16%	6%	5%	-	74%	21%	106
35-54	29%	43%	17%	7%	3%	0%	72%	24%	179
55+	32%	37%	15%	9%	7%	0%	69%	24%	316
LANGUAGE									
French	23%	44%	25%	3%	4%	1%	67%	28%	140
English	33%	40%	14%	8%	5%	0%	73%	23%	376
Other	27%	47%	10%	9%	7%	-	74%	19%	84
REGION									
ATL.	24%	45%	17%	9%	5%	-	69%	26%	53
QC	24%	42%	25%	3%	5%	1%	66%	28%	146
ON	35%	41%	13%	6%	5%	-	76%	19%	226
MB/SK	20%	59%	16%	5%	2%	-	78%	20%	39
AB	37%	39%	5%	17%	2%	-	76%	22%	58
BC	27%	40%	17%	11%	6%	-	67%	28%	76
EDUCATION									
< High school	18%	39%	13%	8%	22%	-	57%	21%	38
High school	26%	48%	16%	8%	3%	-	73%	24%	111
College/tech	24%	50%	15%	5%	6%	-	75%	20%	75
University	32%	37%	18%	8%	4%	1%	69%	26%	200
Graduate/Prof	34%	41%	15%	7%	2%	-	75%	22%	176
POLITICAL PREF									
LPC	41%	36%	16%	4%	4%	-	76%	20%	186
CPC	25%	39%	18%	15%	3%	-	64%	33%	162
NDP	35%	52%	11%	2%	-	-	87%	13%	64

Table 23: Strongly support/Strongly oppose: Putting a hard cap on the carbon pollution allowed from oil and gas development

<i>Base: All respondents</i>									
	Strongly Support	Somewhat Support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly Oppose	Not Sure	Refused	Total support	Total oppose	Unweighted n
Total	47%	32%	8%	9%	3%	1%	78%	18%	1207
Male	42%	31%	10%	13%	3%	0%	73%	23%	582
Female	51%	33%	6%	6%	4%	1%	84%	12%	599
AGE									
18-34	45%	38%	8%	8%	1%	-	83%	16%	224
35-54	48%	29%	8%	10%	4%	1%	77%	18%	372
55+	47%	29%	9%	10%	4%	0%	76%	19%	611
LANGUAGE									
French	54%	35%	5%	4%	2%	0%	89%	9%	293
English	44%	31%	10%	11%	4%	1%	75%	21%	760
Other	45%	31%	9%	10%	4%	1%	75%	19%	153
REGION									
ATL.	57%	24%	9%	9%	1%	-	81%	18%	86
QC	55%	34%	5%	2%	3%	0%	89%	8%	289
ON	50%	30%	7%	8%	4%	1%	80%	16%	460
MB/SK	35%	29%	11%	23%	2%	-	64%	34%	81
AB	21%	37%	17%	22%	3%	-	58%	39%	128
BC	42%	34%	9%	8%	7%	-	77%	16%	160
EDUCATION									
< High school	28%	30%	12%	15%	14%	-	58%	27%	61
High school	45%	27%	10%	13%	6%	-	72%	23%	231
College/tech	38%	43%	8%	7%	3%	0%	81%	15%	147
University	50%	31%	8%	8%	3%	1%	81%	15%	387
Graduate/Prof	50%	31%	9%	8%	1%	1%	82%	16%	374
POLITICAL PREF									
LPC	53%	34%	7%	5%	2%	0%	87%	12%	372
CPC	27%	27%	16%	26%	4%	1%	54%	42%	318
NDP	56%	33%	4%	3%	5%	-	88%	6%	121

Table 24: Strongly support/Strongly oppose: Expanding greenbelts to curb urban sprawl and protect natural and agricultural land from surrounding urban development

Base: All respondents									
	Strongly Support	Somewhat Support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly Oppose	Not Sure	Refused	Total support	Total oppose	Unweighted n
Total	64%	27%	4%	2%	3%	0%	91%	6%	1207
Male	59%	29%	6%	3%	3%	0%	88%	9%	582
Female	68%	25%	2%	1%	3%	0%	93%	3%	599
AGE									
18-34	59%	33%	3%	2%	3%	-	93%	4%	224
35-54	66%	25%	5%	1%	3%	1%	91%	6%	372
55+	65%	25%	4%	3%	3%	0%	89%	7%	611
LANGUAGE									
French	53%	36%	7%	1%	3%	0%	89%	7%	293
English	69%	24%	3%	2%	2%	1%	92%	5%	760
Other	60%	28%	3%	3%	6%	-	88%	6%	153
REGION									
ATL.	71%	21%	5%	1%	3%	-	92%	5%	86
QC	50%	38%	7%	1%	4%	0%	88%	7%	289
ON	75%	19%	2%	2%	3%	0%	93%	4%	460
MB/SK	48%	35%	7%	9%	1%	-	84%	16%	81
AB	58%	33%	7%	0%	2%	-	90%	7%	128
BC	64%	28%	2%	2%	3%	1%	92%	3%	160
EDUCATION									
< High school	62%	18%	4%	1%	14%	-	80%	6%	61
High school	58%	31%	3%	4%	4%	-	89%	7%	231
College/tech	55%	39%	4%	0%	1%	-	94%	4%	147
University	61%	30%	5%	1%	2%	1%	91%	6%	387
Graduate/Prof	74%	19%	4%	1%	1%	0%	93%	5%	374
POLITICAL PREF									
LPC	67%	26%	3%	2%	2%	-	93%	5%	372
CPC	55%	32%	6%	3%	2%	1%	87%	10%	318
NDP	75%	20%	2%	0%	2%	-	95%	3%	121

Table 25: Strongly support/Strongly oppose: Setting restrictions on the development of waterfront property —in areas prone to flooding—for houses, buildings and infrastructure situated near bodies of water

<i>Base: All respondents</i>									
	Strongly Support	Somewhat Support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly Oppose	Not Sure	Refused	Total support	Total oppose	Unweighted n
Total	60%	26%	7%	5%	2%	0%	85%	12%	1207
Male	58%	26%	7%	6%	2%	0%	84%	13%	582
Female	61%	25%	6%	5%	2%	0%	86%	11%	599
AGE									
18–34	51%	33%	11%	4%	1%	-	85%	14%	224
35–54	59%	26%	5%	6%	3%	0%	86%	11%	372
55+	67%	19%	5%	7%	3%	0%	86%	11%	611
LANGUAGE									
French	64%	29%	5%	2%	0%	-	93%	7%	293
English	58%	25%	7%	6%	3%	0%	83%	14%	760
Other	59%	23%	6%	8%	4%	-	82%	13%	153
REGION									
ATL.	63%	24%	4%	7%	2%	-	87%	11%	86
QC	62%	32%	3%	1%	1%	-	94%	5%	289
ON	63%	20%	7%	6%	3%	0%	83%	13%	460
MB/SK	50%	27%	17%	5%	1%	-	77%	22%	81
AB	56%	29%	5%	6%	4%	-	85%	11%	128
BC	54%	26%	9%	9%	1%	0%	81%	17%	160
EDUCATION									
< High school	49%	18%	9%	14%	11%	-	67%	23%	61
High school	62%	22%	6%	7%	3%	-	84%	13%	231
College/tech	51%	36%	4%	5%	4%	-	86%	9%	147
University	60%	28%	7%	4%	0%	0%	88%	12%	387
Graduate/Prof	65%	23%	7%	4%	1%	0%	87%	11%	374
POLITICAL PREF									
LPC	63%	23%	6%	6%	2%	-	87%	11%	372
CPC	56%	24%	9%	9%	3%	0%	80%	17%	318
NDP	64%	27%	6%	-	3%	-	91%	6%	121

Table 26: Strongly support/Strongly oppose: Investing in research and development of new technologies designed to remove carbon dioxide from the atmosphere

<i>Base: All respondents</i>									
	Strongly Support	Somewhat Support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly Oppose	Not Sure	Refused	Total support	Total oppose	Unweighted n
Total	67%	24%	3%	4%	2%	1%	91%	7%	1207
Male	68%	22%	3%	5%	1%	0%	90%	9%	582
Female	66%	25%	3%	3%	3%	1%	91%	6%	599
AGE									
18-34	74%	20%	3%	2%	1%	-	94%	5%	224
35-54	67%	22%	2%	5%	2%	1%	90%	8%	372
55+	61%	28%	4%	4%	3%	0%	89%	8%	611
LANGUAGE									
French	61%	30%	4%	3%	2%	1%	90%	7%	293
English	68%	23%	3%	4%	2%	1%	90%	7%	760
Other	73%	19%	3%	3%	2%	-	92%	6%	153
REGION									
ATL.	63%	29%	3%	2%	3%	-	92%	4%	86
QC	61%	29%	3%	2%	3%	1%	90%	6%	289
ON	73%	19%	2%	4%	1%	1%	92%	6%	460
MB/SK	56%	23%	9%	11%	-	-	80%	20%	81
AB	62%	26%	5%	5%	3%	-	87%	10%	128
BC	71%	24%	2%	3%	-	0%	95%	5%	160
EDUCATION									
< High school	50%	34%	1%	6%	9%	-	84%	7%	61
High school	60%	25%	7%	6%	2%	0%	85%	12%	231
College/tech	64%	26%	2%	3%	4%	1%	91%	5%	147
University	69%	24%	3%	2%	1%	0%	93%	5%	387
Graduate/Prof	73%	20%	2%	4%	0%	1%	93%	6%	374
POLITICAL PREF									
LPC	77%	18%	3%	1%	2%	-	94%	4%	372
CPC	56%	29%	3%	9%	1%	1%	85%	12%	318
NDP	73%	21%	3%	2%	1%	-	94%	5%	121

Table 27: Would you be very willing, fairly willing, not very willing, or not at all willing to pay higher taxes in order to reduce greenhouse gasses and address climate change?

<i>Base: All respondents</i>									
	Very willing	Fairly willing	Not very willing	Not at all willing	Not sure	Refused	Total willing	Total unwilling	Unweighted n
Total	16%	37%	20%	24%	2%	0%	54%	44%	1207
Male	20%	31%	19%	29%	2%	0%	50%	48%	582
Female	13%	43%	21%	20%	2%	0%	57%	41%	599
AGE									
18-34	19%	40%	21%	18%	1%	0%	59%	39%	224
35-54	15%	37%	18%	28%	2%	0%	52%	46%	372
55+	16%	35%	20%	26%	3%	0%	51%	46%	611
LANGUAGE									
French	15%	37%	22%	25%	0%	0%	53%	47%	293
English	17%	38%	17%	25%	2%	0%	55%	42%	760
Other	15%	33%	26%	22%	4%	-	48%	47%	153
REGION									
ATL.	11%	39%	14%	34%	3%	-	50%	48%	86
QC	16%	35%	22%	25%	1%	-	52%	47%	289
ON	17%	38%	20%	21%	3%	0%	56%	41%	460
MB/SK	17%	33%	21%	30%	-	-	49%	51%	81
AB	12%	36%	16%	34%	2%	-	48%	50%	128
BC	21%	38%	19%	19%	2%	2%	59%	38%	160
EDUCATION									
< High school	9%	22%	23%	40%	6%	-	31%	63%	61
High school	13%	31%	22%	32%	2%	1%	44%	54%	231
College/tech	16%	33%	23%	27%	1%	-	49%	50%	147
University	15%	40%	19%	24%	1%	1%	56%	43%	387
Graduate/Prof	21%	42%	18%	16%	3%	0%	63%	34%	374
POLITICAL PREF									
LPC	21%	46%	17%	15%	1%	-	67%	32%	372
CPC	7%	25%	23%	44%	1%	0%	32%	67%	318
NDP	29%	42%	18%	10%	1%	-	71%	28%	121

Table 28: Which of these, if any, have you, yourself, done in the past year? Written a letter, emailed or phoned a government official to urge them to take action on climate change

Base: All respondents

	Yes	No	Not sure	Refused	Unweighted n
Total	8%	91%	0%	0%	1207
Male	8%	91%	0%	0%	582
Female	8%	92%	1%	-	599
AGE					
18-34	6%	93%	1%	-	224
35-54	7%	92%	0%	0%	372
55+	11%	89%	0%	-	611
LANGUAGE					
French	7%	93%	-	-	293
English	9%	91%	0%	0%	760
Other	7%	92%	1%	-	153
REGION					
ATL.	14%	83%	3%	-	86
QC	7%	93%	1%	-	289
ON	7%	93%	-	-	460
MB/SK	6%	94%	-	-	81
AB	8%	92%	-	-	128
BC	12%	87%	-	1%	160
EDUCATION					
< High school	2%	98%	-	-	61
High school	7%	92%	1%	1%	231
College/tech	3%	97%	-	-	147
University	10%	90%	1%	-	387
Graduate/Prof	10%	90%	-	-	374
POLITICAL PREF					
LPC	7%	93%	0%	-	372
CPC	4%	96%	-	-	318
NDP	12%	88%	-	-	121

**Table 29: Which of these, if any, have you, yourself, done in the past year?
Deliberately bought or boycotted certain products based on their environmental impact**

Base: All respondents

	Yes	No	Not sure	Refused	Unweighted n
Total	53%	45%	2%	0%	1207
Male	45%	53%	2%	0%	582
Female	61%	37%	2%	0%	599
AGE					
18-34	55%	45%	0%	-	224
35-54	53%	45%	2%	0%	372
55+	51%	45%	3%	0%	611
LANGUAGE					
French	56%	42%	1%	-	293
English	53%	45%	2%	0%	760
Other	48%	49%	3%	-	153
REGION					
ATL.	46%	52%	2%	-	86
QC	53%	45%	2%	-	289
ON	57%	41%	2%	0%	460
MB/SK	41%	59%	-	-	81
AB	50%	49%	1%	-	128
BC	53%	43%	3%	1%	160
EDUCATION					
< High school	34%	62%	4%	-	61
High school	40%	56%	3%	1%	231
College/tech	50%	48%	1%	-	147
University	56%	42%	2%	-	387
Graduate/Prof	62%	37%	1%	-	374
POLITICAL PREF					
LPC	59%	38%	3%	-	372
CPC	38%	60%	1%	-	318
NDP	60%	38%	2%	-	121

**Table 30: Which of these, if any, have you, yourself, done in the past year?
Reduced your household's use of energy**

Base: All respondents

	Yes	No	Not sure	Refused	Unweighted n
Total	81%	17%	1%	0%	1207
Male	77%	22%	1%	0%	582
Female	85%	13%	2%	-	599
AGE					
18-34	77%	21%	2%	-	224
35-54	81%	17%	2%	0%	372
55+	85%	14%	0%	-	611
LANGUAGE					
French	85%	15%	0%	-	293
English	81%	17%	2%	0%	760
Other	77%	22%	1%	-	153
REGION					
ATL.	78%	22%	-	-	86
QC	80%	19%	1%	-	289
ON	86%	14%	1%	-	460
MB/SK	78%	17%	5%	-	81
AB	77%	21%	1%	-	128
BC	79%	18%	2%	1%	160
EDUCATION					
< High school	61%	35%	4%	-	61
High school	77%	20%	3%	1%	231
College/tech	79%	20%	1%	-	147
University	83%	16%	1%	-	387
Graduate/Prof	87%	13%	1%	-	374
POLITICAL PREF					
LPC	82%	16%	2%	-	372
CPC	82%	17%	0%	-	318
NDP	82%	17%	1%	-	121

Table 31: Do you think of yourself as an active participant in the environmental movement; sympathetic towards the movement, but not active; neutral; or unsympathetic towards the environmental movement?

Base: All respondents

	An active participant in the environmental movement	Sympathetic towards the movement but not active	Neutral	Unsympathetic towards the environmental movement	Not sure	Refused	Unweighted n
Total	18%	51%	22%	7%	1%	0%	1207
Male	16%	48%	25%	10%	1%	0%	582
Female	21%	54%	19%	4%	2%	0%	599
AGE							
18-34	15%	53%	26%	4%	1%	-	224
35-54	18%	51%	22%	8%	1%	-	372
55+	20%	50%	19%	9%	1%	0%	611
LANGUAGE							
French	23%	48%	24%	4%	1%	0%	293
English	18%	53%	19%	9%	1%	0%	760
Other	11%	50%	32%	4%	3%	-	153
REGION							
ATL.	22%	47%	19%	12%	1%	-	86
QC	21%	47%	25%	4%	2%	1%	289
ON	17%	55%	22%	5%	1%	-	460
MB/SK	11%	48%	27%	13%	1%	-	81
AB	20%	41%	27%	12%	-	-	128
BC	17%	60%	14%	9%	0%	-	160
EDUCATION							
< High school	21%	29%	37%	9%	5%	-	61
High school	18%	44%	28%	8%	1%	-	231
College/tech	15%	54%	24%	6%	-	1%	147
University	18%	52%	21%	7%	1%	0%	387
Graduate/Prof	19%	57%	16%	8%	0%	-	374
POLITICAL PREF							
LPC	18%	62%	16%	3%	1%	0%	372
CPC	14%	39%	27%	19%	1%	-	318
NDP	14%	67%	17%	1%	-	-	121

Table 32: How many vehicles does your household currently own?

Base: All respondents

	Total	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	FR	EN	Other	ATL.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC
Unweighted n	1207	582	599	224	372	611	293	760	153	86	289	460	81	128	160
None	10%	10%	9%	11%	7%	11%	11%	9%	11%	10%	12%	10%	4%	4%	10%
One	35%	33%	37%	38%	28%	40%	36%	34%	39%	37%	37%	39%	37%	21%	32%
Two	38%	40%	37%	30%	48%	35%	42%	37%	36%	42%	41%	34%	38%	42%	41%
Three	10%	10%	10%	14%	11%	6%	6%	12%	9%	8%	6%	11%	6%	20%	10%
Four	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	3%	11%	5%	4%
Five	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	-	0%	1%	3%	3%	2%
Six	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	-	-	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Seven	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	-	0%	1%	-	3%	-
Eight or more	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	-	-	0%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	-	-	0%	0%	-	0%	-	0%	-	-	-	0%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	-	-	1%	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	0%	0%

Table 33: At the moment, are any of the vehicles you own hybrid, hybrid plugin, or 100% electric?

Base: All respondents with vehicles in Table 32

	Yes	No	Not sure	Unweighted n
Total	8%	91%	1%	1084
Male	8%	92%	-	525
Female	8%	91%	1%	539
AGE				
18-34	10%	88%	2%	198
35-54	8%	91%	0%	347
55+	6%	94%	0%	539
LANGUAGE				
French	8%	92%	-	258
English	8%	91%	0%	689
Other	8%	88%	4%	136
REGION				
ATL.	4%	93%	3%	78
QC	7%	93%	-	253
ON	8%	92%	0%	411
MB/SK	6%	91%	4%	76
AB	14%	86%	-	120
BC	9%	90%	1%	144
EDUCATION				
< High school	9%	91%	-	41
High school	8%	89%	3%	193
College/tech	9%	91%	-	133
University	8%	92%	-	359
Graduate/Prof	8%	91%	1%	354
POLITICAL PREF				
LPC	8%	91%	1%	333
CPC	6%	94%	0%	294
NDP	9%	91%	-	108

Table 34: (0–10 scale) How important a factor is climate change and or climate policy in deciding which party gets your vote?

Base: All respondents

	10—It's a deciding factor	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0—Not a factor at all	Not sure	Refused	9/10	0/1	Mean	Unweighted n
Total	11%	3%	17%	17%	11%	15%	4%	3%	3%	1%	10%	3%	1%	14%	11%	5.92	1207
Male	9%	2%	16%	18%	11%	14%	5%	4%	4%	2%	12%	3%	1%	11%	13%	5.62	582
Female	12%	4%	18%	17%	12%	15%	4%	3%	2%	0%	9%	3%	1%	16%	9%	6.20	599
AGE																	
18–34	13%	2%	21%	22%	12%	12%	5%	1%	2%	0%	6%	2%	-	15%	6%	6.52	224
35–54	9%	4%	15%	17%	11%	16%	4%	4%	4%	2%	12%	2%	1%	13%	14%	5.61	372
55+	11%	3%	16%	15%	10%	15%	4%	4%	4%	1%	12%	4%	1%	14%	13%	5.74	611
LANGUAGE																	
French	9%	3%	23%	20%	11%	14%	4%	1%	2%	1%	9%	2%	2%	13%	10%	6.24	293
English	11%	3%	15%	17%	12%	15%	4%	4%	4%	1%	11%	3%	0%	14%	12%	5.77	760
Other	12%	4%	15%	18%	8%	16%	7%	4%	2%	1%	9%	7%	0%	15%	9%	6.01	153
REGION																	
ATL.	7%	-	22%	16%	12%	16%	4%	4%	2%	3%	13%	1%	-	7%	16%	5.50	86
QC	10%	3%	22%	18%	12%	13%	3%	1%	2%	1%	8%	3%	2%	13%	9%	6.28	289
ON	14%	2%	16%	18%	12%	14%	4%	3%	4%	1%	9%	3%	0%	17%	9%	6.11	460
MB/SK	4%	5%	16%	18%	4%	11%	7%	8%	6%	-	14%	5%	2%	9%	14%	5.20	81
AB	8%	3%	13%	16%	7%	17%	5%	7%	4%	3%	15%	1%	0%	12%	18%	5.14	128
BC	9%	6%	14%	16%	14%	18%	6%	2%	2%	1%	10%	3%	-	15%	11%	5.90	160
EDUCATION																	
< High school	20%	-	5%	4%	8%	12%	-	6%	2%	1%	22%	14%	7%	20%	23%	4.99	61
High school	13%	6%	14%	14%	13%	14%	2%	2%	3%	-	12%	6%	0%	19%	12%	6.01	231
College/tech	10%	1%	12%	21%	8%	23%	6%	4%	2%	1%	10%	2%	0%	11%	11%	5.69	147
University	10%	2%	21%	18%	12%	14%	5%	2%	3%	2%	9%	1%	1%	12%	10%	6.01	387
Graduate/Prof	9%	4%	19%	20%	11%	13%	4%	4%	4%	1%	9%	1%	0%	13%	10%	5.93	374
POLITICAL PREF																	
LPC	13%	4%	20%	22%	14%	13%	3%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	0%	17%	5%	6.66	372
CPC	5%	1%	8%	12%	9%	19%	6%	6%	7%	3%	22%	2%	0%	6%	25%	4.24	318
NDP	11%	2%	22%	21%	13%	16%	5%	2%	1%	-	5%	1%	-	14%	5%	6.50	121

Table 35: (Open-ended) Thinking about where you get information about news and current events, can you tell me which television show, newspaper, social network or website is your primary source for national and world news?

Base: All respondents

	Total	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	FR	EN	Other	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC
Unweighted n	1207	582	599	224	372	611	293	760	153	86	289	460	81	128	160
CBC / CBC news	15%	14%	16%	10%	15%	18%	3%	21%	11%	27%	1%	17%	17%	25%	19%
Television (unspecified)	9%	8%	9%	5%	7%	13%	22%	4%	5%	5%	23%	5%	3%	2%	5%
Newspaper (other)	9%	10%	7%	9%	6%	11%	12%	7%	8%	11%	12%	9%	4%	6%	5%
CTV / CTV news	8%	7%	8%	4%	9%	11%	1%	11%	7%	19%	2%	10%	14%	10%	3%
Internet / website (unspecified)	7%	8%	6%	9%	7%	5%	12%	5%	7%	2%	13%	5%	3%	4%	7%
Television (other)	7%	6%	8%	7%	6%	7%	10%	6%	4%	4%	10%	7%	7%	4%	5%
Global / Global news	5%	3%	7%	5%	4%	7%	1%	8%	2%	4%	-	3%	8%	15%	15%
CNN	5%	5%	5%	7%	5%	2%	1%	5%	7%	6%	1%	6%	10%	3%	7%
Internet / website (other)	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%	2%	4%	3%	6%	3%	5%	5%	2%	0%	4%
Facebook	4%	4%	4%	10%	3%	0%	6%	2%	6%	4%	7%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Newspaper (unspecified)	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	4%	6%	2%	-	4%	6%	2%	2%	3%	2%
BBC	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	0%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	7%	7%	1%
CBC radio	3%	3%	2%	1%	4%	3%	5%	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%	-	-	3%

Table 35 cont'd

	Total	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	FR	EN	Other	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC
Radio (other)	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	-	4%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Google	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%
CP24	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	3%	-	-	4%	-	-	-
CBC's The National	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%	5%	3%
Radio (unspecified)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	2%	1%	0%	0%
Toronto Star	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	2%	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-
Reddit	1%	2%	1%	4%	0%	-	0%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	-	1%	4%
Twitter	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	-	1%	1%	-	0%	1%	-	1%	2%
Social media (unspecified)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	2%	1%
YouTube	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	-	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	-	-	1%
National Post	0%	1%	0%	-	1%	0%	-	0%	1%	-	-	1%	-	0%	-
Fox News	0%	1%	0%	-	0%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	0%	0%	-	0%	0%
Social media (other)	0%	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	0%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-
Other	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	5%	3%	5%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Not sure	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	5%	1%	2%	2%	6%	2%	3%
Refused	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	0%	2%	4%	-	1%